B.C. Baccalaureate Outcomes
2022 Survey of 2020 Baccalaureate Graduates

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
Simon Fraser University
45.0401: Criminology

BCStudent Outcomes
Shaping Post-Secondary Education

SFU	
45.0401	

RESPONSE RATE

Survey Response Rate:	45.0401		SFU	
Baccalaureate Graduates Survey Cohort	356	100%	5,252	100%
Survey Respondents and Response Rate	143	40%	2,037	39%

Response Rate
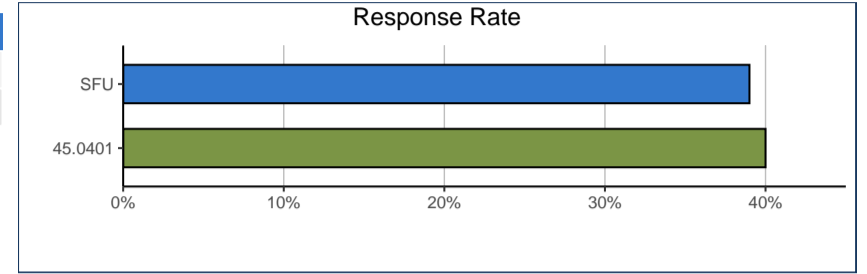
DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Self–Reporting Subgroups:	45.0401		SFU	
Disabled	18	13%	202	10%
International	12	8%	376	18%
Aboriginal	~	~	40	2%
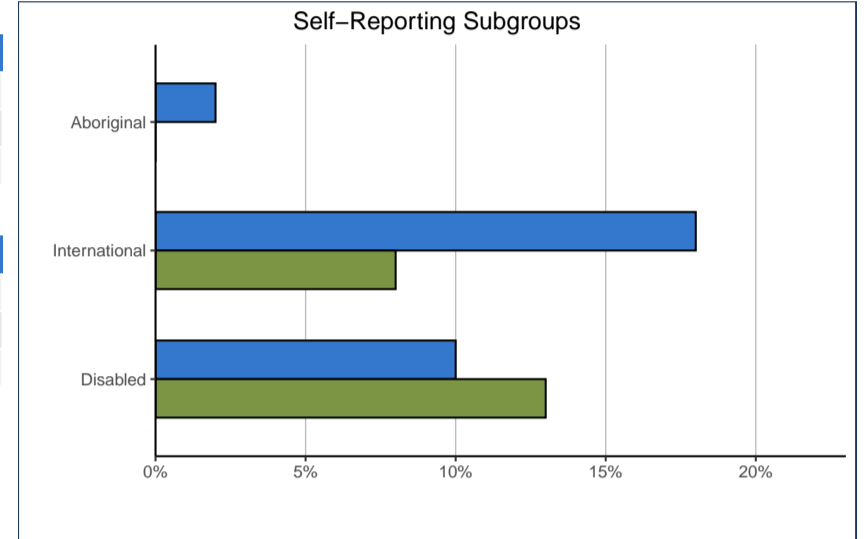
Gender:*	45.0401		SFU	
Male	57	40%	882	43%
Female	86	60%	1,155	57%
Total	143	100%	2,037	100%

*Due to zero or low counts, institution–reported "Non–binary" demographic data are not included.

Self–Reporting Subgroups

Age (at time of survey):	45.0401		SFU	
< 25	19	13%	209	10%
25 to 29	113	79%	1,527	75%
30 to 34	~	~	171	8%
35 to 39	~	~	49	2%
40 to 49	~	~	60	3%
50 to 64	0	0%	~	~
> 64	0	0%	~	~
Total	143	100%	2,037	100%
Median Age	26		26	
Average (mean) Age	26		27	

Age Distribution
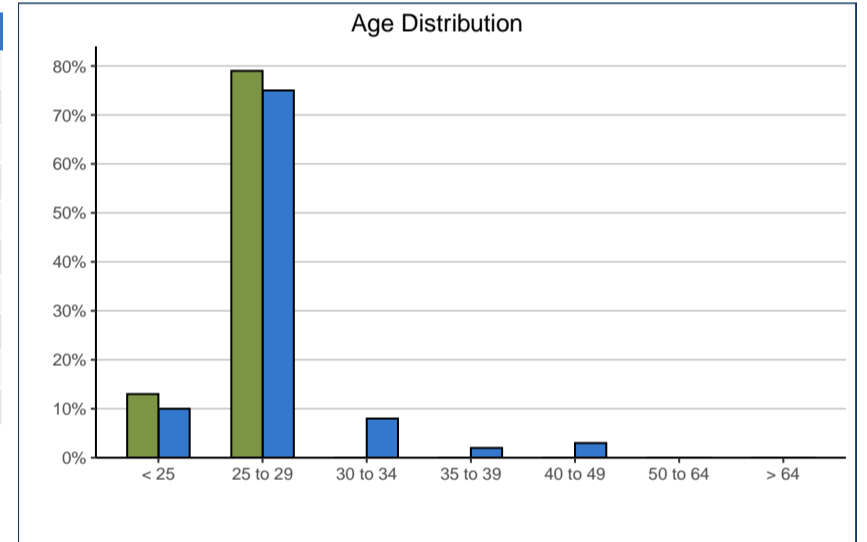
Place of Residence (at time of survey):	45.0401		SFU	
BC – Mainland/Southwest	116	88%	1,659	90%
BC – Vancouver Island/Coast	~	~	42	2%
BC – Northern B.C.	~	~	22	1%
BC – Interior/Kootenays	~	~	24	1%
BC Subtotal	127	96%	1,747	95%
Canada – Alberta	~	~	21	1%
Canada – Ontario	~	~	40	2%
Canada – Other	~	~	15	1%
U.S.A.	~	~	14	1%
Non–BC Subtotal	5	4%	90	5%
Total	132	100%	1,837	100%

Place of Residence

Within BC

BCStudent Outcomes
Shaping Post-Secondary Education

	SFU
45.0401	
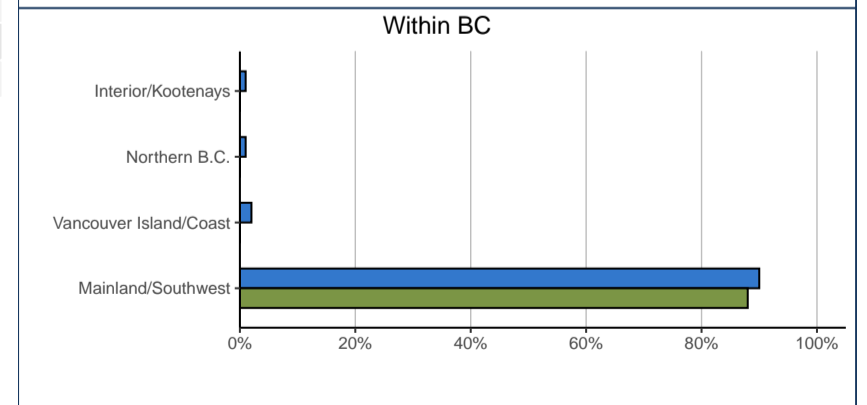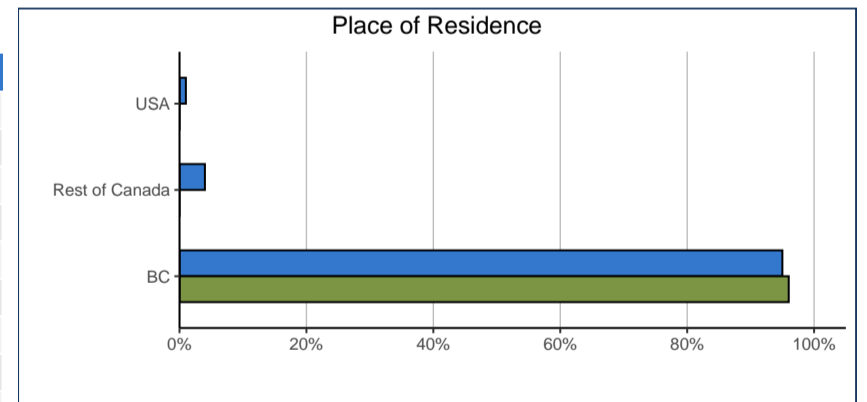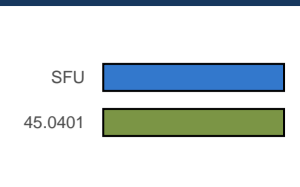
EDUCATION EVALUATION AND SKILL DEVELOPMENT

Program Satisfaction:	45.0401		SFU	
Very Satisfied	31	22%	405	20%
Satisfied	96	69%	1,336	67%
Dissatisfied	11	8%	199	10%
Very Dissatisfied	1	1%	44	2%
Total	139	100%	1,984	100%

Usefulness of Knowledge, Skills, and Abilities Acquired during Program in Work:	45.0401		SFU	
Very Useful	25	21%	534	31%
Somewhat Useful	67	56%	867	51%
Not Very Useful	19	16%	225	13%
Not at All Useful	8	7%	72	4%
Total	119	100%	1,698	100%

Took upgrading, access, bridging, or other preparatory courses during or prior to studies:	45.0401		SFU	
Yes	7	5%	163	8%
No	134	95%	1,823	92%
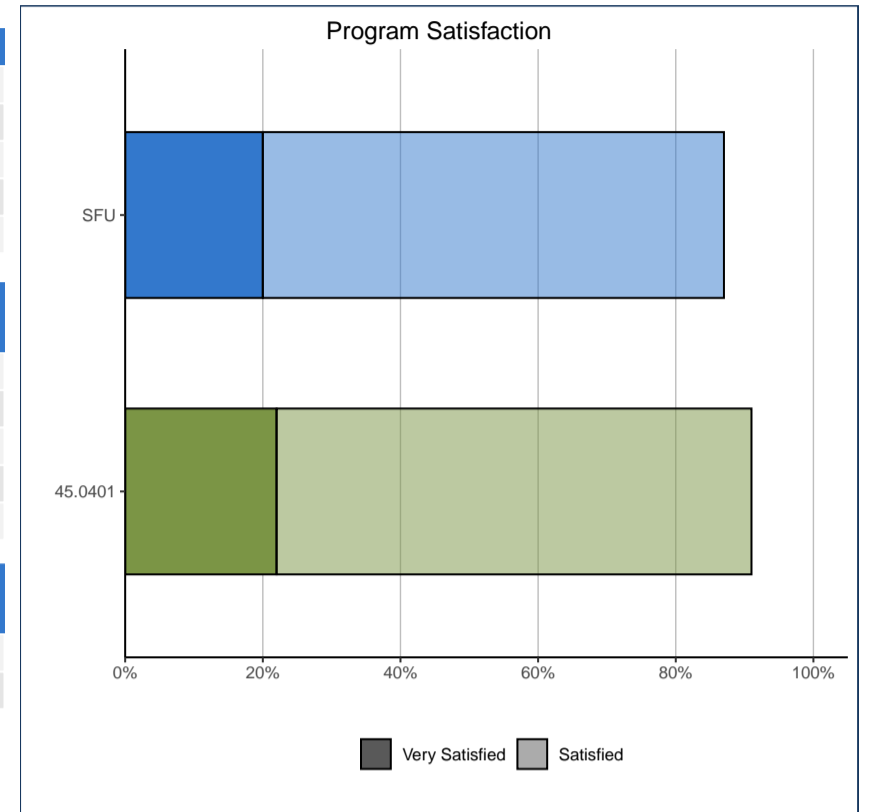
Would select the same program again:	45.0401		SFU	
Yes	86	68%	1,232	70%
No	40	32%	531	30%

Quality of Instruction:	45.0401		SFU	
Very Good	32	23%	440	22%
Good	99	70%	1,384	69%
Poor	10	7%	161	8%
Very Poor	1	1%	23	1%
Total	142	100%	2,008	100%

Comprehensiveness of Core Courses:	45.0401		SFU	
Very Good	40	30%	459	23%
Good	82	61%	1,245	63%
Poor	12	9%	233	12%
Very Poor	1	1%	38	2%
Total	135	100%	1,975	100%

Course Availability:	45.0401		SFU	
Encountered course availability problems	113	81%	1,279	64%

| Financial Constraints:	45.0401		SFU	
Had to interrupt studies for financial reasons	15	11%	246	12%
Had to take program part–time for financial reasons	30	21%	410	20%

Program Satisfaction

Legend: Very Satisfied, Satisfied

Program Quality

Would Select Same Program Again
Quality of Instruction*
Comprehensive Core Courses*
Had Course Availability Problems

* "Very Good" or "Good"

BCStudent Outcomes
Shaping Post-Secondary Education

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
Simon Fraser University
45.0401: Criminology
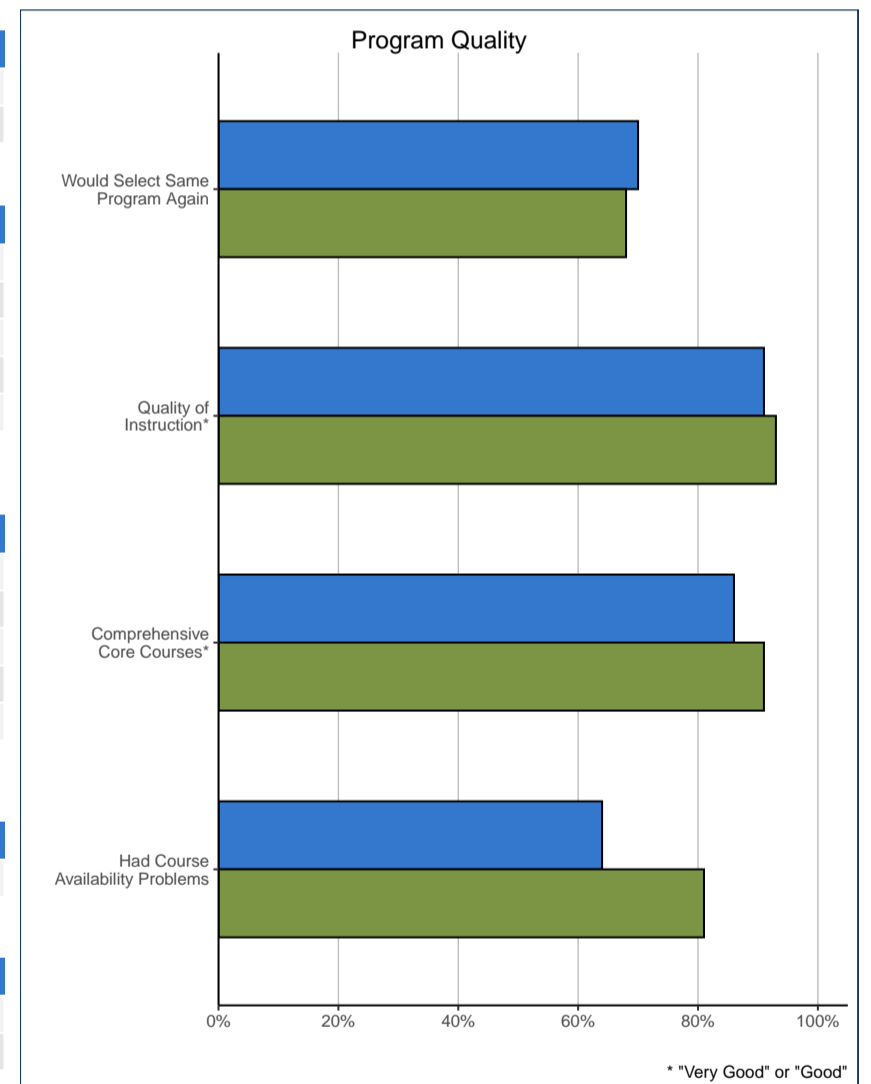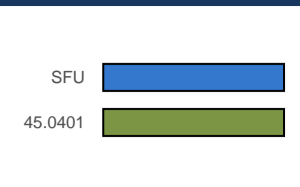
SFU
45.0401

SKILL DEVELOPMENT

Skill Development: How helpful was institution?	45.0401				
	Very Helpful	Helpful	Not Very Helpful	Not at All Helpful	# Resp.
Written Communication	37%	54%	8%	1%	137
Oral Communication	23%	57%	19%	0%	134
Reading and Comprehension	30%	60%	9%	1%	137
Group Collaboration	14%	52%	29%	4%	136
Critical Anlysis	40%	51%	8%	1%	139
Problem Resolution	17%	57%	22%	4%	131
Use of Mathematics	6%	29%	44%	21%	89
Conducting Research	33%	53%	9%	4%	141
Learning on Your Own	38%	44%	15%	2%	138

Skill Development: How helpful was institution?	SFU				
	Very Helpful	Helpful	Not Very Helpful	Not at All Helpful	# Resp.
Written Communication	28%	55%	14%	3%	1,941
Oral Communication	22%	56%	18%	3%	1,969
Reading and Comprehension	28%	57%	13%	2%	1,970
Group Collaboration	24%	52%	21%	3%	1,980
Critical Anlysis	38%	52%	9%	2%	2,006
Problem Resolution	21%	55%	21%	3%	1,943
Use of Mathematics	19%	45%	27%	9%	1,595
Conducting Research	30%	50%	17%	4%	1,894
Learning on Your Own	38%	48%	12%	2%	1,982

Helpful with Skill Development
"Very Helpful" or "Helpful"
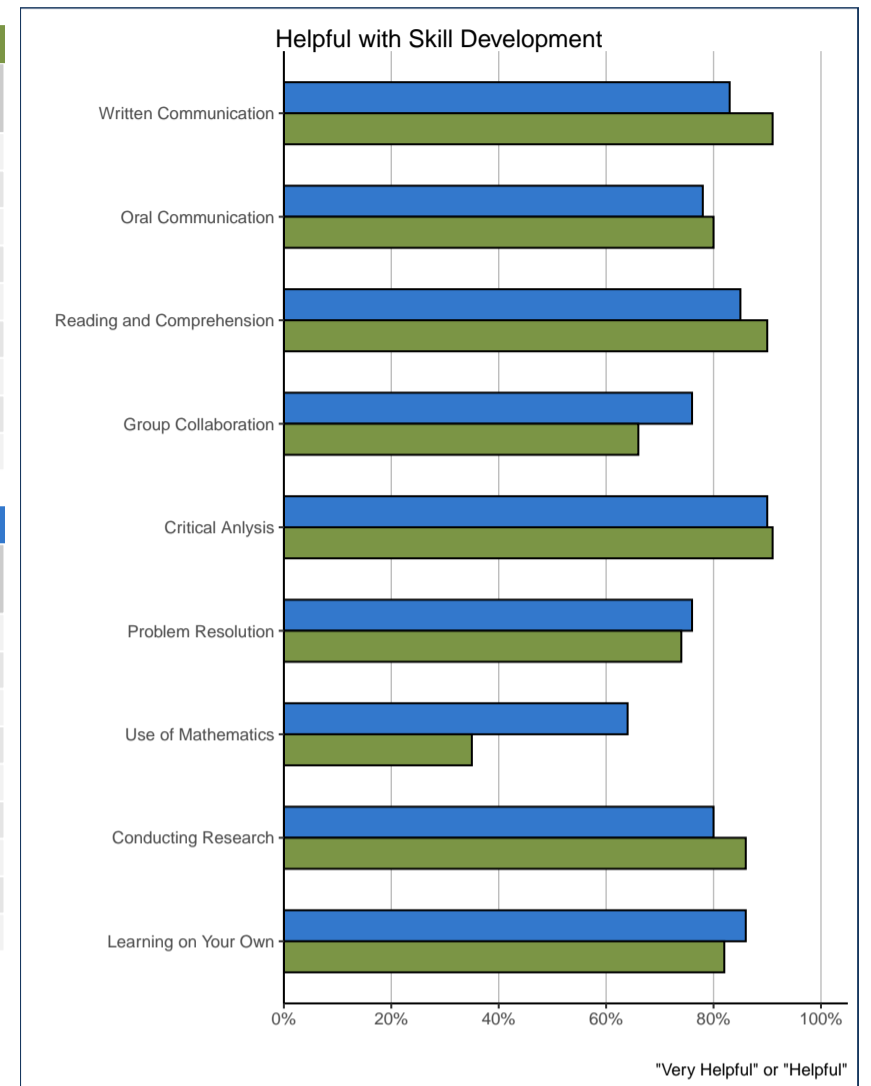
FURTHER EDUCATION

Took further education since 2020 graduation:	45.0401		SFU	
Yes	65	45%	893	44%
Not currently enrolled	26	18%	395	19%
Currently enrolled full–time	26	18%	329	16%
Currently enrolled part–time	13	9%	158	8%
No	78	55%	1,133	56%
Total	143	100%	2,026	100%

Have you taken further education since graduation?

- Yes – Currently enrolled part–time
- Yes – Currently enrolled full–time
- Yes – Not currently enrolled
- No
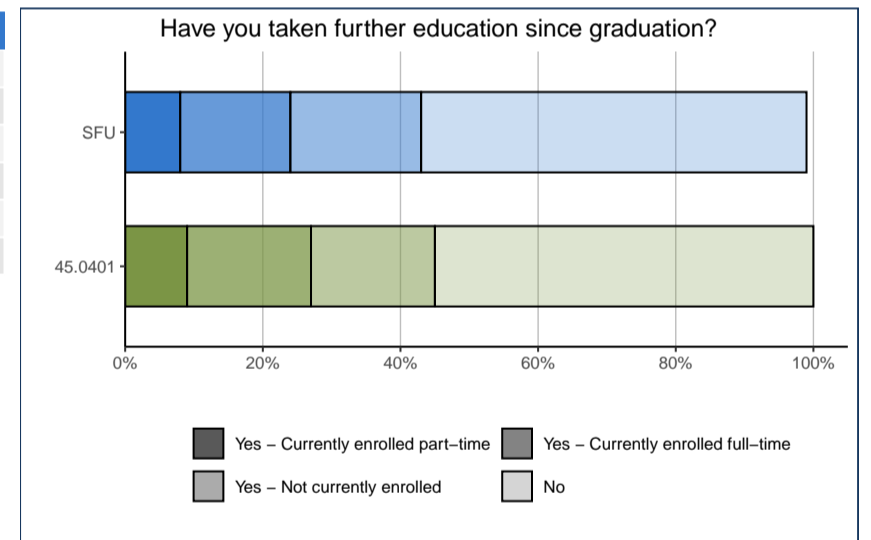
Type of Formal Post–Secondary Education:	45.0401		SFU	
Masters Degree	13	20%	229	26%
Doctoral Degree	3	5%	29	3%
Another Undergraduate Degree	18	28%	188	21%
Certificate or Diploma below Bachelor level	11	17%	136	15%
Professional Association Certification	6	9%	133	15%
Postgraduate Certificate or Diploma	7	11%	119	14%
Other	6	9%	44	5%
Total	64	100%	878	100%

Further Education/Training Type

BCStudent Outcomes
Shaping Post-Secondary Education

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
Simon Fraser University
45.0401: Criminology

SFU
45.0401
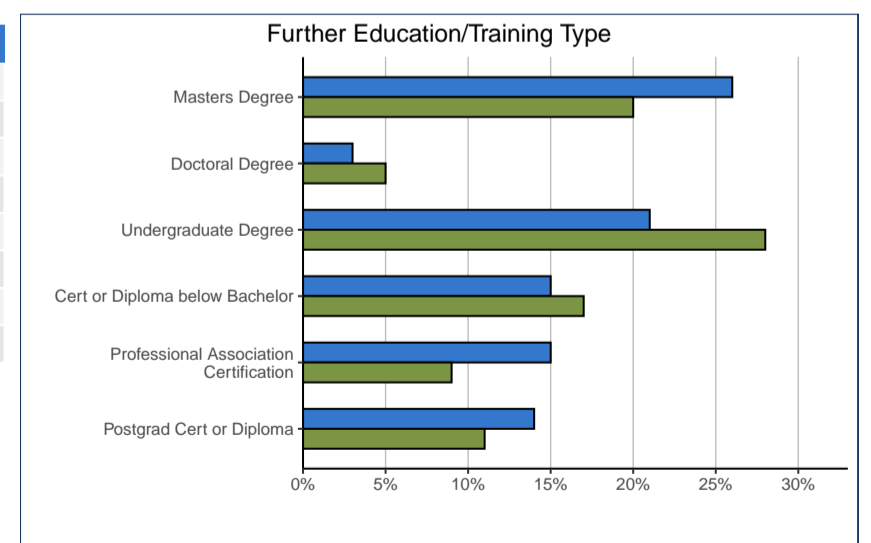
EMPLOYMENT

Labour Fource Status:	45.0401		SFU	
In Labour Force (working or seeking work)	125	89%	1,830	92%
Not in Labour Force	16	11%	168	8%
Total	141	100%	1,998	100%

Employment:	45.0401		SFU	
Employment Rate*	119	83%	1,708	84%
Unemployment Rate**	6	4.8%	122	6.7%

*Percent = Total employed divided by total number of respondents
**Percent = Total unemployed divided by total number in Labour Force
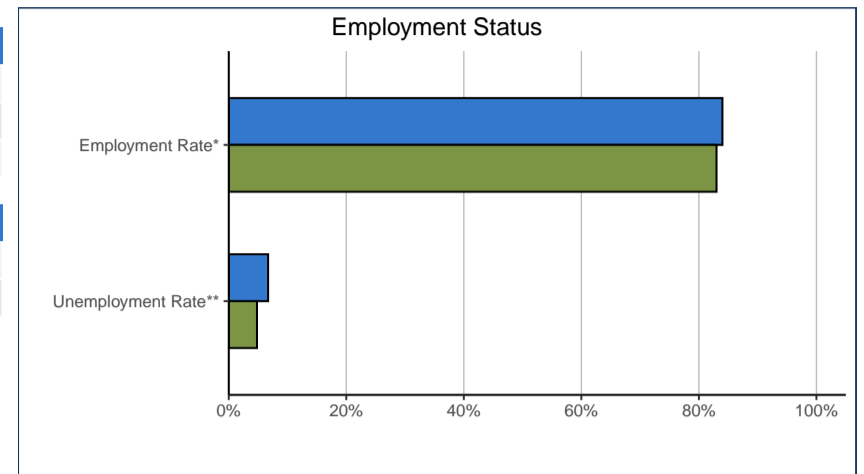
Employment Status

Status of Graduates NOT in Labour Force:	45.0401		SFU	
Attending School FT	8	50%	103	61%
Attending School PT	1	6%	8	5%
Other	7	44%	57	34%
Total NOT in Labour Force	16	100%	168	100%
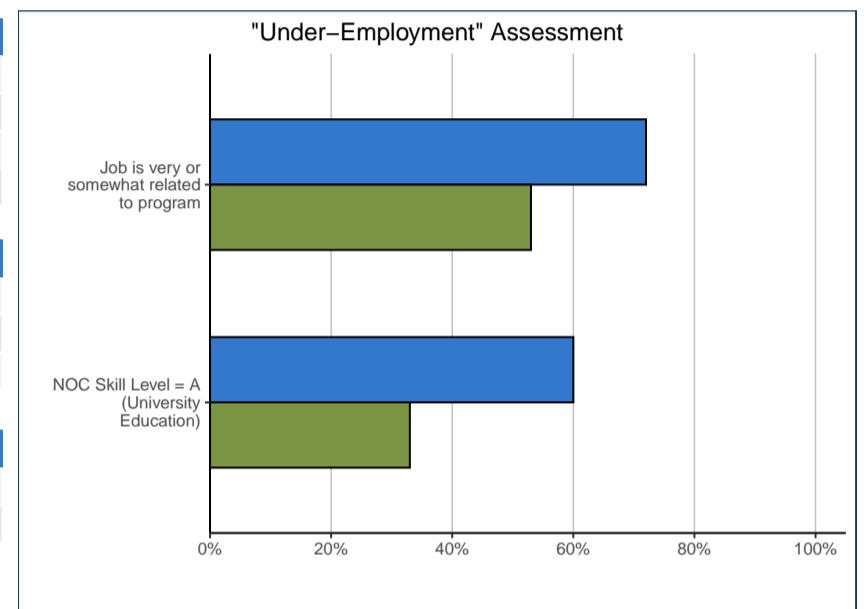
Primary Employment Type:	45.0401		SFU	
Paid worker	112	94%	1,608	94%
Self–employed	7	6%	96	6%
Total	119	100%	1,704	100%

Job Characteristics:	45.0401		SFU	
I hold more than one job*	18	15%	301	18%
My main job is full–time (>= 30 hours per week)**	97	84%	1,432	89%

*Of total Employed
**Of those who provided data on hours/week worked

"Under–Employment" Assessment

How related is your main job to your program?	45.0401		SFU	
Very Related	22	18%	624	37%
Somewhat Related	41	34%	605	35%
Not Very Related	22	18%	245	14%
Not at All Related	34	29%	231	14%
Total	119	100%	1,705	100%
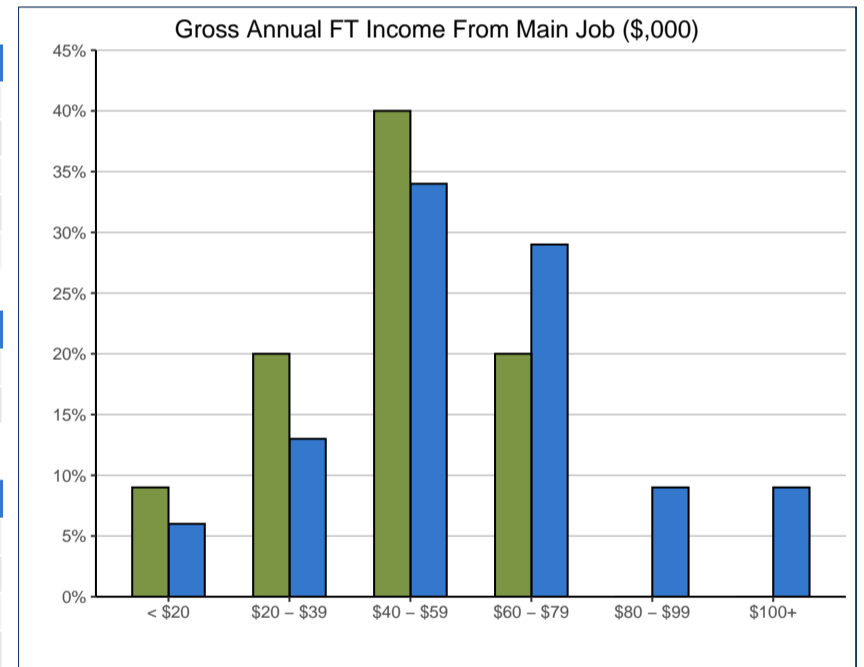
"Under–employment" Assessment:	45.0401		SFU	
Job is very or somewhat related to program	63	53%	1,229	72%
NOC Skill Level = A (University Education)*	37	33%	945	60%

*Of total valid responses

Gross Annual Income from Main Job:*	45.0401		SFU	
Less than $20,000	8	9%	68	6%
$20,000 to $39,999	17	20%	161	13%
$40,000 to $59,999	34	40%	413	34%
$60,000 to $79,999	17	20%	351	29%
$80,000 to $99,999	~	~	107	9%
$100,000 and Above	~	~	108	9%
Total	85	100%	1,208	100%
Median Annual Income (full–time) ($)	54,298		60,000	
Average Annual Income (full–time) ($)	59,413		66,030	

*Where data provided

Gross Annual FT Income From Main Job ($,000)

NOC Skill Type of Main Job:	45.0401		SFU	
Business, finance & administration	41	38%	446	28%
Natural & applied sciences & related	3	3%	331	21%
Health	0	0%	52	3%
Education, law and social, community & government	42	39%	460	29%
Art, culture, recreation & sport	3	3%	100	6%
Sales & service	17	16%	162	10%
Trades, transport & equipment operators & related	3	3%	13	1%
Natural resources, agriculture & related production	0	0%	3	0%
Manufacturing & utilities	0	0%	3	0%
Total	109	100%	1,570	100%

Employed Graduates by NOC Skill Type

BCStudent Outcomes
Shaping Post-Secondary Education

	SFU
45.0401	
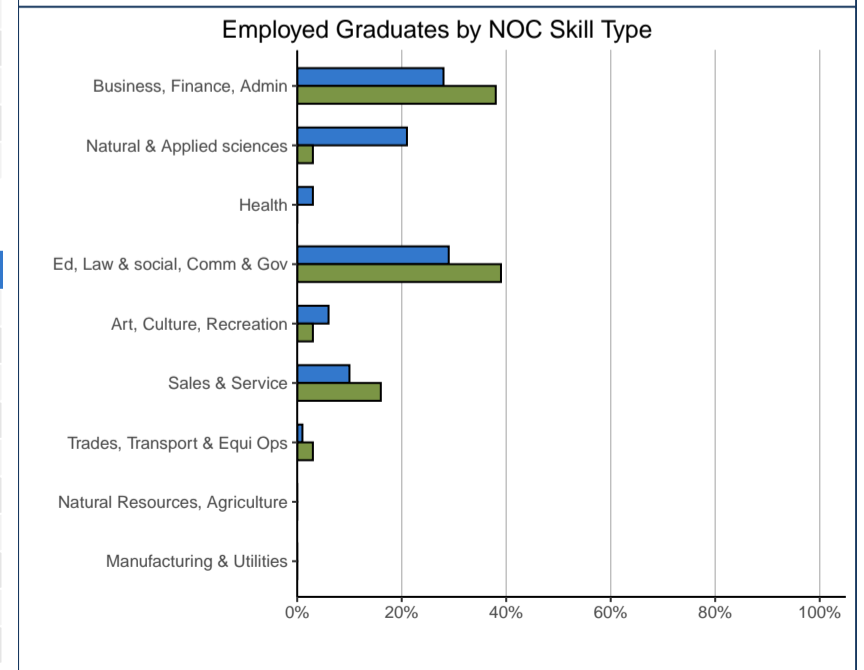
EMPLOYMENT, continued

NOC Skill Level of Main Job:	45.0401		SFU	
A. University education	37	33%	945	60%
B. College education/trade apprenticeship	45	41%	452	29%
C. Secondary school + job–specific training	27	24%	159	10%
D. No formal education	2	2%	18	1%
Total	111	100%	1,574	100%
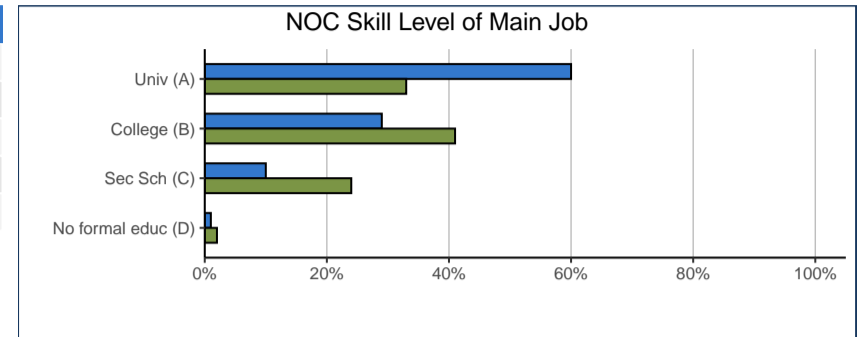
NOC Skill Level of Main Job

	45.0401				
How useful are the following skills and abilities in doing your main job?	**Very Useful**	**Somewhat Useful**	**Not Very Useful**	**Not at All Useful**	**# Resp.**
Written Communication	72%	21%	3%	5%	117
Oral Communication	64%	30%	3%	3%	117
Reading and Comprehension	73%	21%	3%	3%	117
Group Collaboration	65%	24%	6%	5%	116
Critical Anlysis	67%	24%	4%	5%	117
Problem Resolution	67%	27%	2%	4%	117
Use of Mathematics	17%	25%	32%	26%	117
Conducting Research	26%	29%	28%	17%	115
Learning on Your Own	56%	35%	6%	3%	117
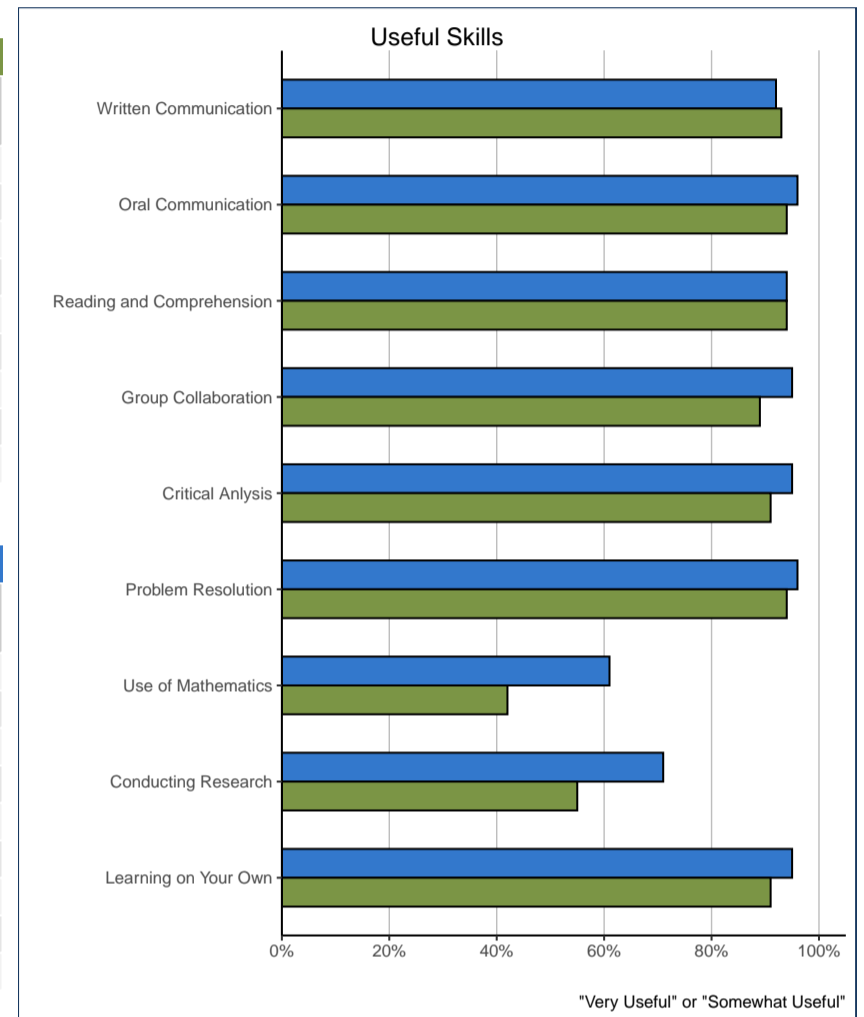
	SFU				
How useful are the following skills and abilities in doing your main job?	**Very Useful**	**Somewhat Useful**	**Not Very Useful**	**Not at All Useful**	**# Resp.**
Written Communication	63%	29%	5%	3%	1,691
Oral Communication	70%	26%	3%	1%	1,694
Reading and Comprehension	66%	28%	4%	2%	1,692
Group Collaboration	72%	23%	4%	1%	1,695
Critical Anlysis	68%	27%	4%	1%	1,696
Problem Resolution	73%	23%	3%	1%	1,694
Use of Mathematics	26%	35%	23%	15%	1,649
Conducting Research	34%	37%	17%	12%	1,668
Learning on Your Own	66%	29%	4%	2%	1,691

Useful Skills

"Very Useful" or "Somewhat Useful"

Top 10 Full–time Occupations of 45.0401 Graduates:			45.0401
NOC	**NOC Skill Level**	**Description**	**% Employed FT in this Occ.****
4212	B	Social and community service workers	8%
XXXX	O	Unclassified occupations	5%
1242	B	Legal administrative assistants	4%
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			

* Data not displayed where n < 5
** Percentages cited are of those employed

Top 10 Full–time Occupations of SFU Graduates:			SFU
NOC	**NOC Skill Level**	**Description**	**% Employed FT in this Occ.****
4032	A	Elementary school and kindergarten teachers	6%
2173	A	Software engineers and designers	5%
XXXX	O	Unclassified occupations	5%
1123	A	Professional occupations in advertising, marketing and public relations	4%
4031	A	Secondary school teachers	4%
2174	A	Computer programmers and interactive media developers	3%
1111	A	Financial auditors and accountants	3%
1221	B	Administrative officers	3%
4212	B	Social and community service workers	2%
5241	B	Graphic designers and illustrators	2%

* Data not displayed where n < 5
** Percentages cited are of those employed

BCStudent
Outcomes
Shaping Post-Secondary Education

SFU	
45.0401	

EDUCATION FINANCING

Funding Sources (3 sources allowed):*	45.0401		SFU	
Personal savings, investments	40	29%	556	28%
Employment while studying	69	50%	982	50%
Family/Friends	90	65%	1,299	66%
Personal bank loans	7	5%	78	4%
Government student loans	31	22%	509	26%
Scholarships/Bursaries/Grants	39	28%	562	29%
Other	22	16%	448	23%
Total	138		1,968	

* Percentage of respondents who identified this source

Financial Debt Incurred to Finance Bac. Ed.:*	45.0401		SFU	
Incurred any form of financial debt	40	28%	690	35%
Incurred government–sponsored student loan debt	35	24%	564	28%

* Percentage of respondents who provided data

Financial Debt Amount:*	45.0401		SFU	
< $1,000	0	0%	0	0%
$1,000 to $4,999	1	3%	16	3%
$5,000 to $9,999	1	3%	44	8%
$10,000 to $14,999	1	3%	67	13%
$15,000 to $19,999	4	13%	49	9%
$20,000 to $29,999	5	16%	107	20%
$30,000 to $39,999	8	26%	85	16%
$40,000 or More	11	35%	154	30%
Total	31	100%	522	100%
Median Financial Debt ($)	30,000		25,000	

* Includes only cases where financial debt was incurred

Gov't–Sponsored Student Loan Debt Amount:*	45.0401		SFU	
< $1,000	0	0%	0	0%
$1,000 to $4,999	2	8%	16	4%
$5,000 to $9,999	0	0%	43	11%
$10,000 to $14,999	1	4%	36	9%
$15,000 to $19,999	3	13%	40	10%
$20,000 to $29,999	5	21%	85	22%
$30,000 to $39,999	8	33%	59	15%
$40,000 or More	5	21%	103	27%
Total	24	100%	382	100%
Median Gov't–Sponsored Loan Debt ($)	30,000		25,000	

* Includes only cases where government–sponsored debt was incurred

Gov't–Sponsored Loan Debt Outstanding:*	45.0401		SFU	
None – Loan repaid in full	12	46%	157	34%
< $1,000	0	0%	2	0%
$1,000 to $4,999	1	4%	20	4%
$5,000 to $9,999	0	0%	34	7%
$10,000 to $14,999	1	4%	30	7%
$15,000 to $19,999	2	8%	35	8%
$20,000 to $29,999	2	8%	64	14%
$30,000 to $39,999	3	12%	53	12%
$40,000 or More	5	19%	61	13%
Total	26	100%	456	100%
Median Gov't–Sponsored Loan Debt Outstanding** ($)	33,500		22,500	

* Includes only cases where government–sponsored debt was incurred, and valid "amount remaining" was provided
** Median amounts shown are based on those who had remaining government student loan debt

Education Funding Sources

Financial Debt Incurred ($,000)

Government–Sponsored Debt Incurred ($,000)

Outstanding Government–Sponsored Debt ($,000)