# B.C. Baccalaureate Outcomes
## 2022 Survey of 2020 Baccalaureate Graduates

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
University of British Columbia
22.0101: Law (LLB, JD, BCL)

**BCStudent Outcomes**
*Shaping Post-Secondary Education*

| | |
|---|---|
| UBC | ▬ (blue) |
| 22.0101 | ▬ (green) |

## RESPONSE RATE

| Survey Response Rate: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baccalaureate Graduates Survey Cohort | 190 | 100% | 6,879 | 100% |
| Survey Respondents and Response Rate | 58 | 31% | 2,273 | 33% |


Response Rate
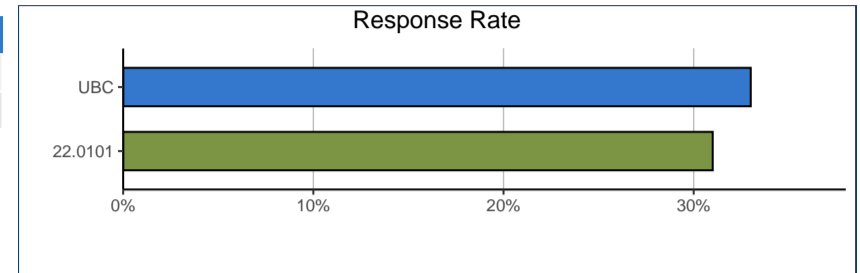
## DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

| Self–Reporting Subgroups: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Disabled | 14 | 25% | 292 | 14% |
| International | ~ | ~ | 459 | 20% |
| Aboriginal | ~ | ~ | 41 | 2% |


Self–Reporting Subgroups
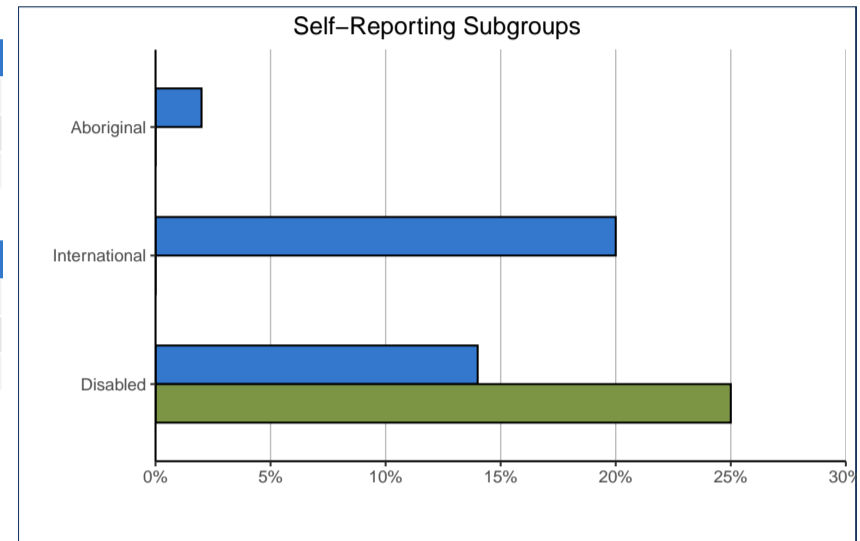
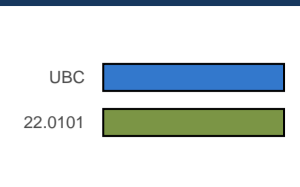| Gender:* | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Male | 27 | 47% | 953 | 42% |
| Female | 31 | 53% | 1,320 | 58% |
| Total | 58 | 100% | 2,273 | 100% |

*Due to zero or low counts, institution–reported "Non–binary" demographic data are not included.

| Age (at time of survey): | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| < 25 | 0 | 0% | 520 | 23% |
| 25 to 29 | 31 | 53% | 1,549 | 68% |
| 30 to 34 | 21 | 36% | 133 | 6% |
| 35 to 39 | ~ | ~ | 39 | 2% |
| 40 to 49 | ~ | ~ | 21 | 1% |
| 50 to 64 | 0 | 0% | ~ | ~ |
| > 64 | 0 | 0% | ~ | ~ |
| Total | 58 | 100% | 2,269 | 100% |
| Median Age | 29 | | 25 | |
| Average (mean) Age | 30 | | 26 | |


Age Distribution
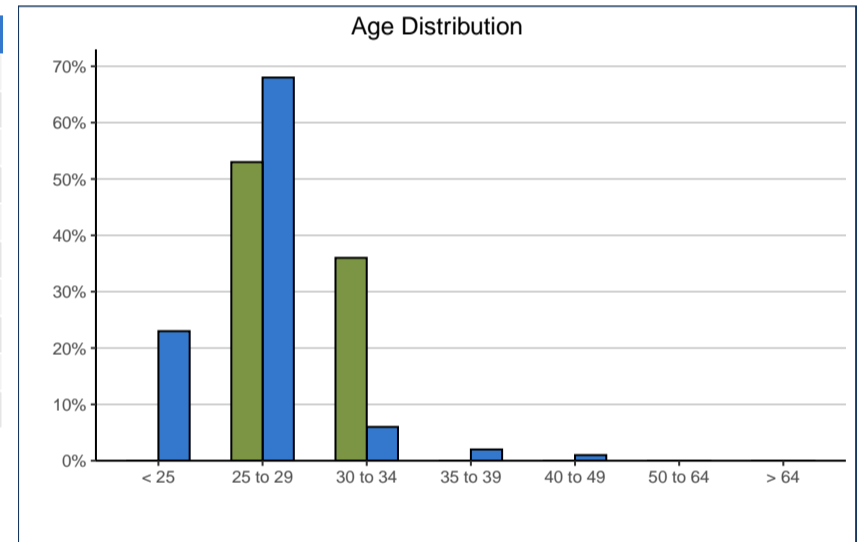
| Place of Residence (at time of survey): | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| BC – Mainland/Southwest | ~ | ~ | 1,615 | 81% |
| BC – Vancouver Island/Coast | 0 | 0% | 50 | 3% |
| BC – Northern B.C. | 0 | 0% | 12 | 1% |
| BC – Interior/Kootenays | ~ | ~ | 48 | 2% |
| BC Subtotal | 42 | 88% | 1,725 | 86% |
| Canada – Alberta | ~ | ~ | 77 | 4% |
| Canada – Ontario | ~ | ~ | 112 | 6% |
| Canada – Other | ~ | ~ | 42 | 2% |
| U.S.A. | 0 | 0% | 42 | 2% |
| Non–BC Subtotal | 6 | 13% | 273 | 14% |
| Total | 48 | 100% | 1,998 | 100% |


Place of Residence


Within BC

BCStudent
Outcomes
Shaping Post-Secondary Education

| | UBC |
|---|---|
| 22.0101 | |
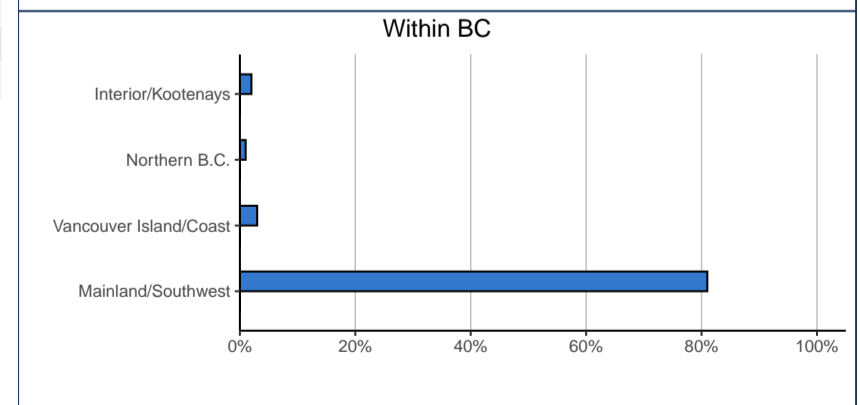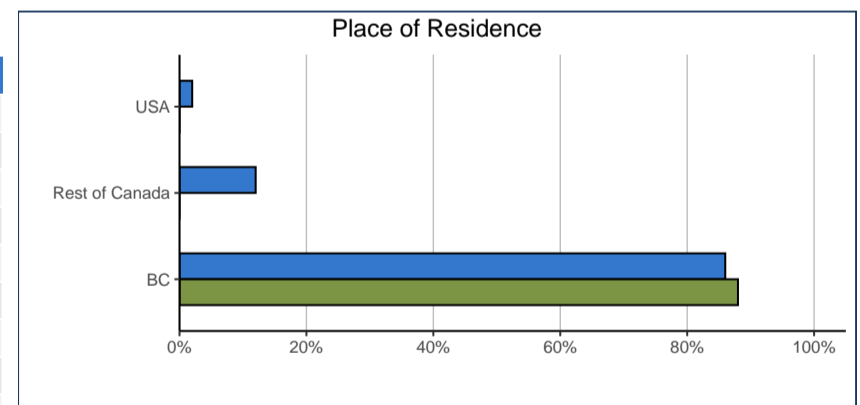
## EDUCATION EVALUATION AND SKILL DEVELOPMENT

| Program Satisfaction: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very Satisfied | 16 | 28% | 490 | 22% |
| Satisfied | 38 | 67% | 1,486 | 66% |
| Dissatisfied | 3 | 5% | 221 | 10% |
| Very Dissatisfied | 0 | 0% | 44 | 2% |
| Total | 57 | 100% | 2,241 | 100% |

| Usefulness of Knowledge, Skills, and Abilities Acquired during Program in Work: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very Useful | 26 | 49% | 548 | 31% |
| Somewhat Useful | 19 | 36% | 924 | 52% |
| Not Very Useful | 7 | 13% | 242 | 14% |
| Not at All Useful | 1 | 2% | 60 | 3% |
| Total | 53 | 100% | 1,774 | 100% |

| Took upgrading, access, bridging, or other preparatory courses during or prior to studies: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yes | 2 | 3% | 127 | 6% |
| No | 56 | 97% | 2,107 | 94% |

| Would select the same program again: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yes | 43 | 86% | 1,303 | 67% |
| No | 7 | 14% | 656 | 33% |

| Quality of Instruction: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very Good | 21 | 36% | 588 | 26% |
| Good | 37 | 64% | 1,467 | 65% |
| Poor | 0 | 0% | 172 | 8% |
| Very Poor | 0 | 0% | 30 | 1% |
| Total | 58 | 100% | 2,257 | 100% |

| Comprehensiveness of Core Courses: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very Good | 11 | 19% | 535 | 24% |
| Good | 35 | 60% | 1,356 | 61% |
| Poor | 10 | 17% | 287 | 13% |
| Very Poor | 2 | 3% | 45 | 2% |
| Total | 58 | 100% | 2,223 | 100% |

| Course Availability: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Encountered course availability problems | 19 | 34% | 1,043 | 47% |

| Financial Constraints: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Had to interrupt studies for financial reasons | 2 | 3% | 155 | 7% |
| Had to take program part–time for financial reasons | 2 | 3% | 224 | 10% |
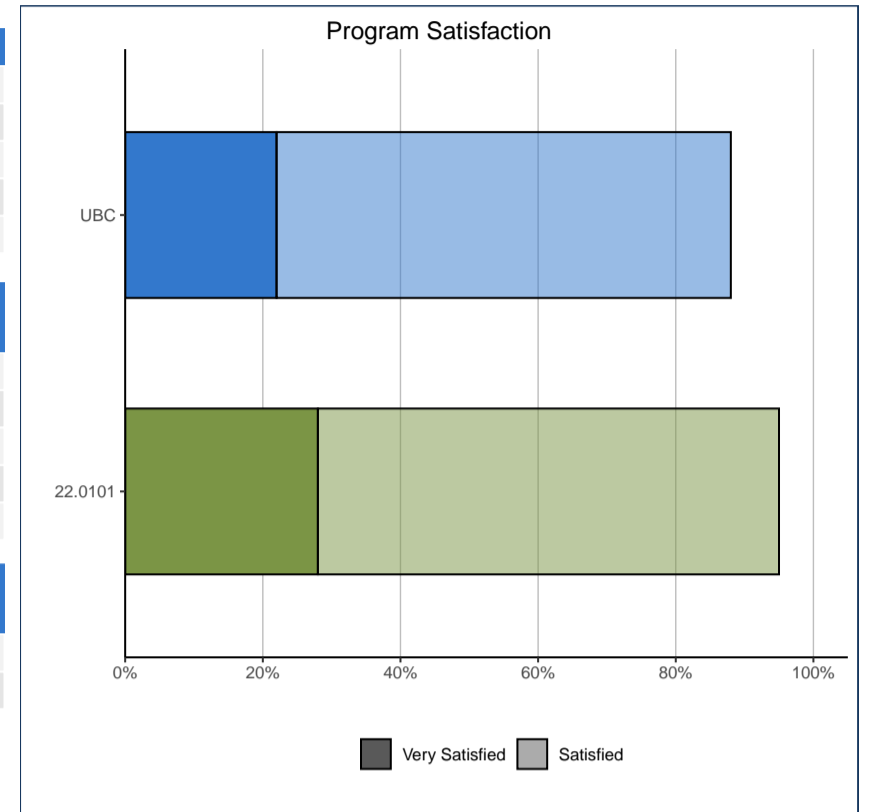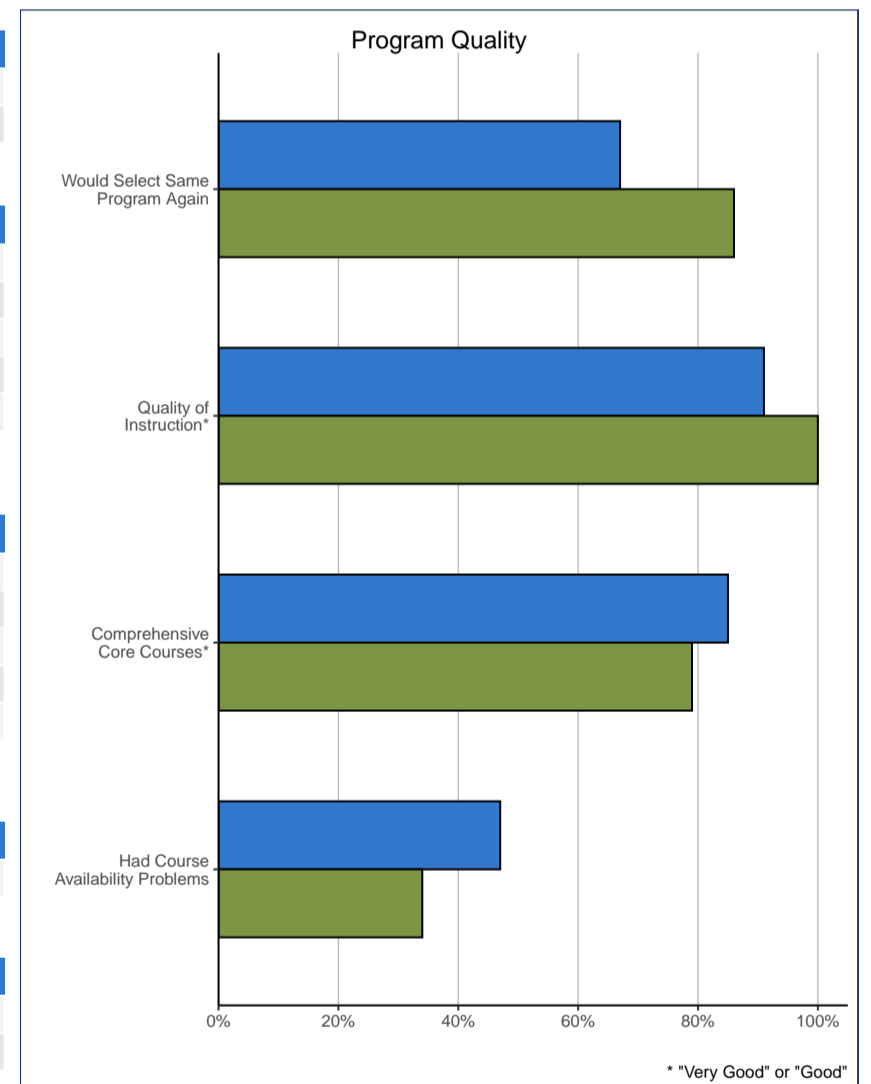
### Program Satisfaction

Very Satisfied    Satisfied

### Program Quality

* "Very Good" or "Good"

**BCStudent Outcomes**
*Shaping Post-Secondary Education*

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
University of British Columbia
22.0101: Law (LLB, JD, BCL)
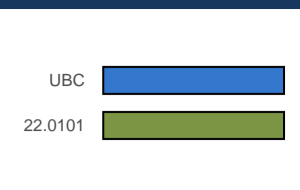
UBC
22.0101

## SKILL DEVELOPMENT

| Skill Development: How helpful was institution? | 22.0101 | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Very Helpful | Helpful | Not Very Helpful | Not at All Helpful | # Resp. |
| Written Communication | 26% | 50% | 21% | 3% | 58 |
| Oral Communication | 14% | 60% | 21% | 5% | 58 |
| Reading and Comprehension | 45% | 48% | 5% | 2% | 58 |
| Group Collaboration | 11% | 45% | 27% | 16% | 55 |
| Critical Anlysis | 41% | 52% | 5% | 2% | 58 |
| Problem Resolution | 29% | 51% | 16% | 4% | 55 |
| Use of Mathematics | 0% | 9% | 23% | 68% | 22 |
| Conducting Research | 26% | 63% | 11% | 0% | 54 |
| Learning on Your Own | 32% | 54% | 14% | 0% | 57 |

| Skill Development: How helpful was institution? | UBC | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Very Helpful | Helpful | Not Very Helpful | Not at All Helpful | # Resp. |
| Written Communication | 24% | 56% | 17% | 3% | 2,198 |
| Oral Communication | 22% | 55% | 20% | 4% | 2,212 |
| Reading and Comprehension | 31% | 55% | 12% | 2% | 2,222 |
| Group Collaboration | 24% | 52% | 20% | 4% | 2,230 |
| Critical Anlysis | 43% | 48% | 8% | 2% | 2,253 |
| Problem Resolution | 24% | 55% | 18% | 3% | 2,188 |
| Use of Mathematics | 20% | 46% | 24% | 10% | 1,801 |
| Conducting Research | 29% | 48% | 19% | 4% | 2,159 |
| Learning on Your Own | 39% | 49% | 10% | 2% | 2,236 |

### Helpful with Skill Development



"Very Helpful" or "Helpful"
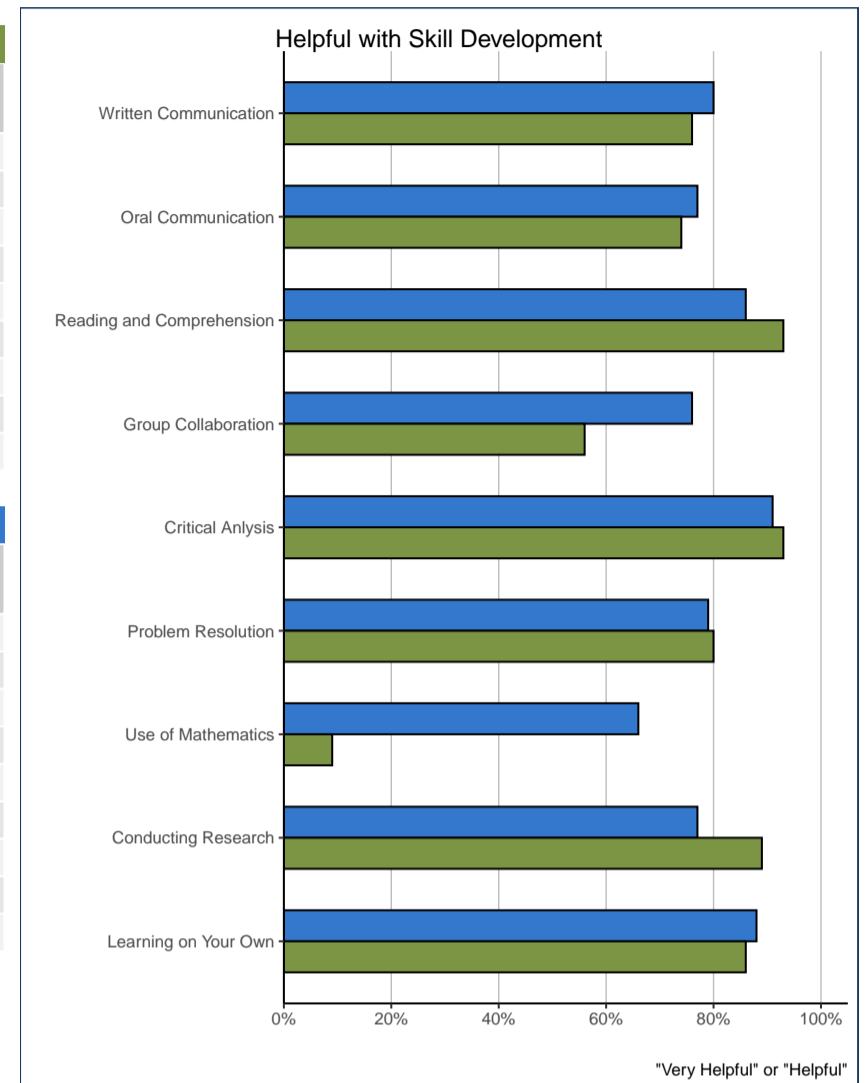
## FURTHER EDUCATION

| Took further education since 2020 graduation: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yes | 11 | 19% | 1,119 | 49% |
| Not currently enrolled | 6 | 10% | 454 | 20% |
| Currently enrolled full–time | 3 | 5% | 559 | 25% |
| Currently enrolled part–time | 2 | 3% | 99 | 4% |
| No | 47 | 81% | 1,144 | 51% |
| Total | 58 | 100% | 2,263 | 100% |

### Have you taken further education since graduation?



Legend:
- Yes – Currently enrolled part–time
- Yes – Currently enrolled full–time
- Yes – Not currently enrolled
- No
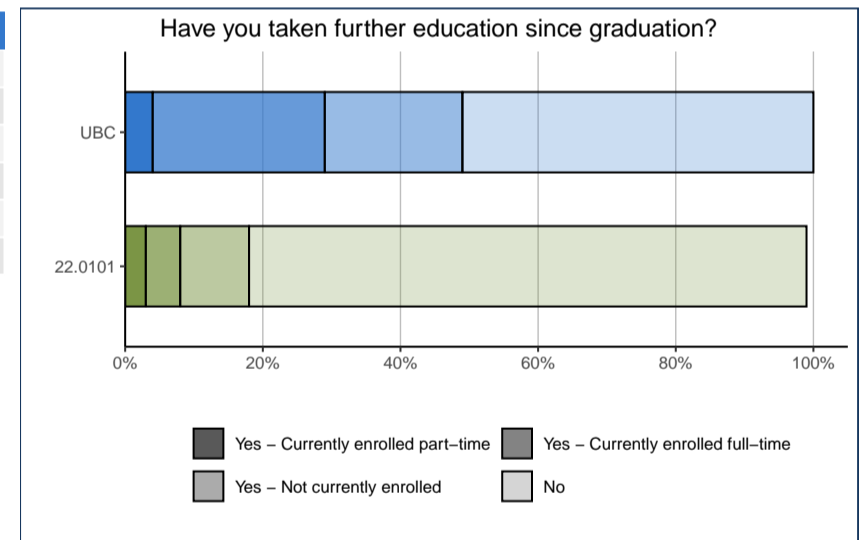
| Type of Formal Post–Secondary Education: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Masters Degree | 4 | 36% | 467 | 42% |
| Doctoral Degree | 0 | 0% | 82 | 7% |
| Another Undergraduate Degree | 1 | 9% | 213 | 19% |
| Certificate or Diploma below Bachelor level | 0 | 0% | 133 | 12% |
| Professional Association Certification | 3 | 27% | 86 | 8% |
| Postgraduate Certificate or Diploma | 1 | 9% | 77 | 7% |
| Other | 2 | 18% | 52 | 5% |
| Total | 11 | 100% | 1,110 | 100% |

### Further Education/Training Type

| | UBC |
|---|---|
| 22.0101 | |
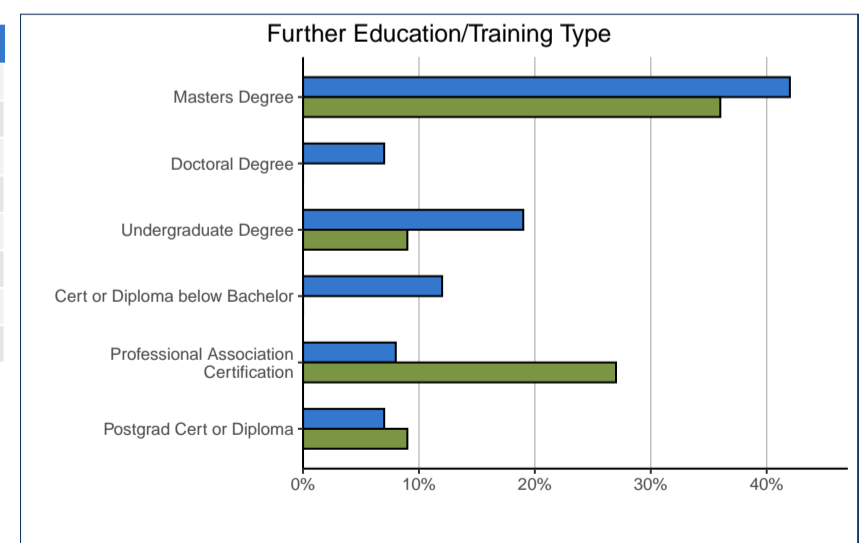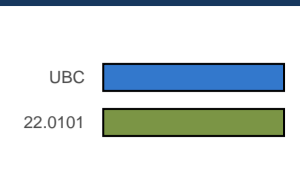
## EMPLOYMENT

| Labour Fource Status: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| In Labour Force (working or seeking work) | 53 | 93% | 1,931 | 87% |
| Not in Labour Force | 4 | 7% | 296 | 13% |
| Total | 57 | 100% | 2,227 | 100% |

| Employment: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Employment Rate* | 53 | 91% | 1,788 | 79% |
| Unemployment Rate** | 0 | 0.0% | 143 | 7.4% |

*Percent = Total employed divided by total number of respondents
**Percent = Total unemployed divided by total number in Labour Force
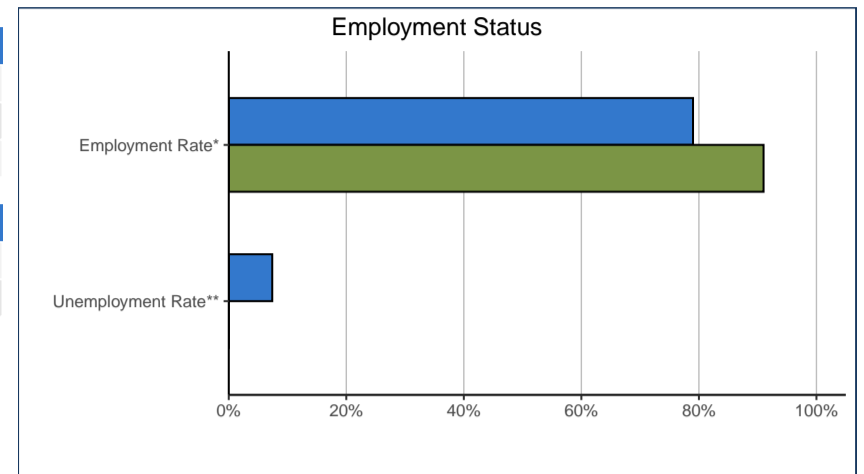
### Employment Status


| Status of Graduates NOT in Labour Force: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Attending School FT | 2 | 50% | 238 | 80% |
| Attending School PT | 1 | 25% | 2 | 1% |
| Other | 1 | 25% | 56 | 19% |
| Total NOT in Labour Force | 4 | 100% | 296 | 100% |

| Primary Employment Type: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Paid worker | 51 | 96% | 1,679 | 94% |
| Self–employed | 2 | 4% | 106 | 6% |
| Total | 53 | 100% | 1,785 | 100% |

| Job Characteristics: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| I hold more than one job* | 1 | 2% | 300 | 17% |
| My main job is full–time (>= 30 hours per week)** | 48 | 96% | 1,465 | 86% |

*Of total Employed
**Of those who provided data on hours/week worked

### "Under–Employment" Assessment
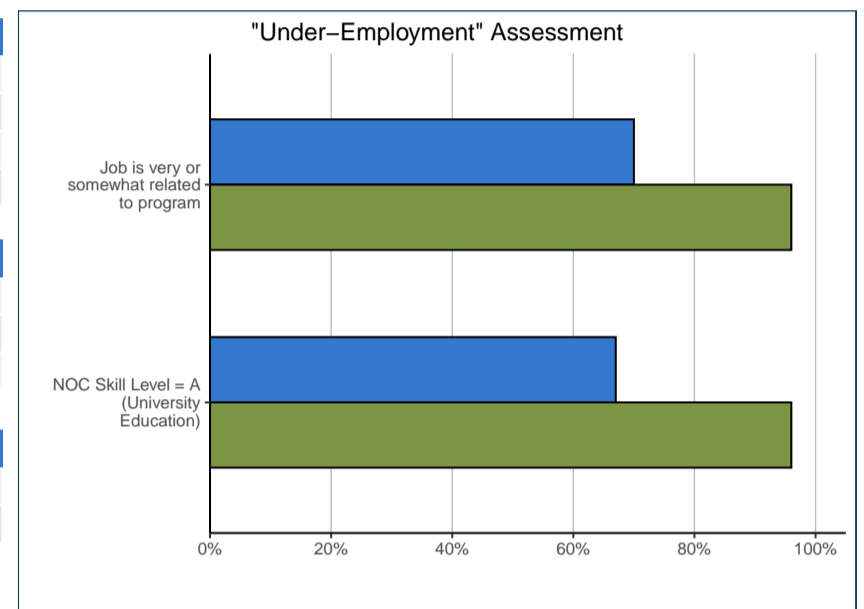

| How related is your main job to your program? | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very Related | 45 | 85% | 628 | 35% |
| Somewhat Related | 6 | 11% | 621 | 35% |
| Not Very Related | 1 | 2% | 271 | 15% |
| Not at All Related | 1 | 2% | 264 | 15% |
| Total | 53 | 100% | 1,784 | 100% |

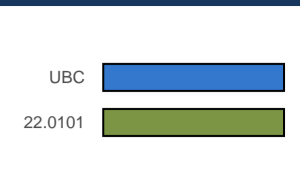| "Under–employment" Assessment: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Job is very or somewhat related to program | 51 | 96% | 1,249 | 70% |
| NOC Skill Level = A (University Education)* | 49 | 96% | 1,126 | 67% |

*Of total valid responses

| Gross Annual Income from Main Job:* | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Less than $20,000 | ~ | ~ | 112 | 8% |
| $20,000 to $39,999 | ~ | ~ | 151 | 11% |
| $40,000 to $59,999 | ~ | ~ | 321 | 24% |
| $60,000 to $79,999 | ~ | ~ | 326 | 24% |
| $80,000 to $99,999 | 8 | 20% | 195 | 14% |
| $100,000 and Above | 23 | 58% | 243 | 18% |
| Total | 40 | 100% | 1,348 | 100% |
| Median Annual Income (full–time) ($) | 116,250 | | 70,000 | |
| Average Annual Income (full–time) ($) | 106,267 | | 79,724 | |

*Where data provided

### Gross Annual FT Income From Main Job ($,000)
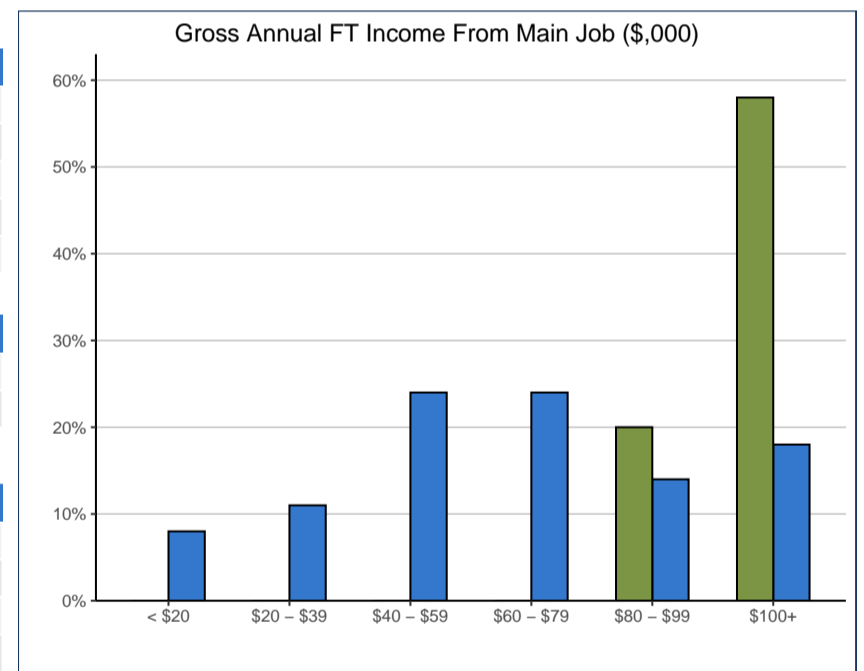

| NOC Skill Type of Main Job: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Business, finance & administration | 1 | 2% | 429 | 26% |
| Natural & applied sciences & related | 1 | 2% | 459 | 28% |
| Health | 0 | 0% | 183 | 11% |
| Education, law and social, community & government | 48 | 94% | 361 | 22% |
| Art, culture, recreation & sport | 0 | 0% | 87 | 5% |
| Sales & service | 1 | 2% | 118 | 7% |
| Trades, transport & equipment operators & related | 0 | 0% | 11 | 1% |
| Natural resources, agriculture & related production | 0 | 0% | 13 | 1% |
| Manufacturing & utilities | 0 | 0% | 8 | 0% |
| Total | 51 | 100% | 1,669 | 100% |

### Employed Graduates by NOC Skill Type

**BCStudent Outcomes**
*Shaping Post-Secondary Education*

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
University of British Columbia
22.0101: Law (LLB, JD, BCL)

| | |
|---|---|
| UBC | |
| 22.0101 | |
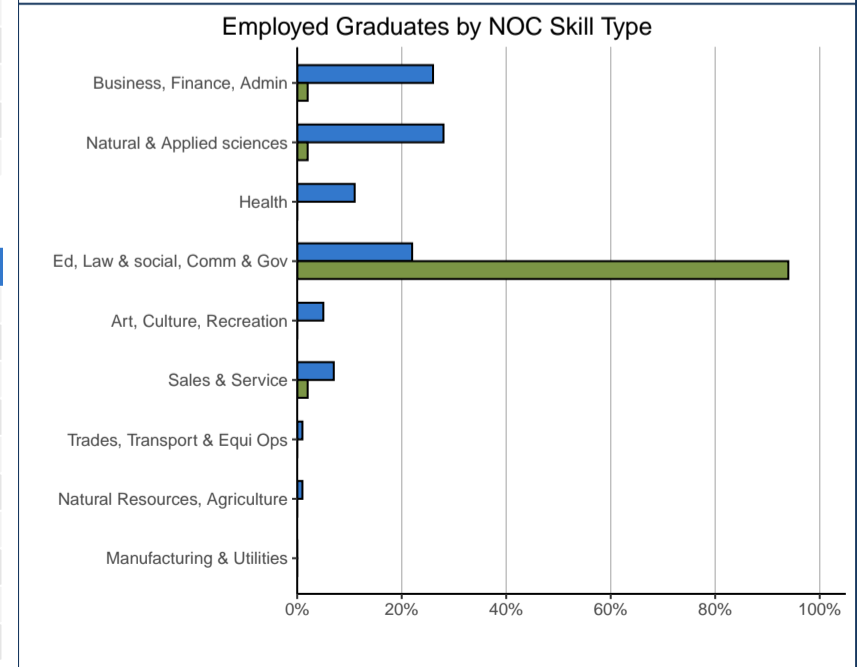
## EMPLOYMENT, continued

| NOC Skill Level of Main Job: | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| A. University education | 49 | 96% | 1,126 | 67% |
| B. College education/trade apprenticeship | 1 | 2% | 415 | 25% |
| C. Secondary school + job–specific training | 1 | 2% | 121 | 7% |
| D. No formal education | 0 | 0% | 14 | 1% |
| Total | 51 | 100% | 1,676 | 100% |
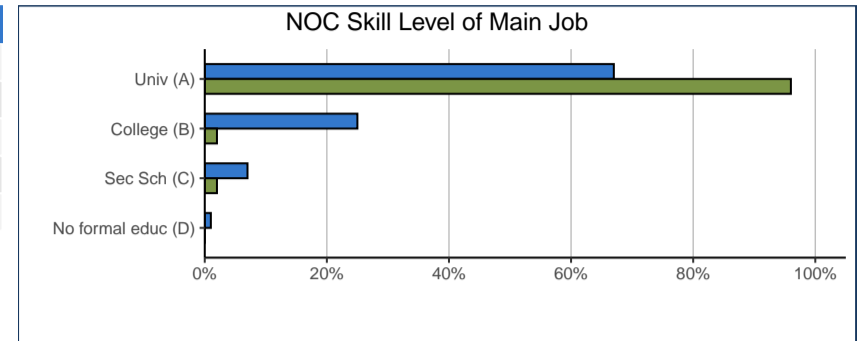
**NOC Skill Level of Main Job**



| | 22.0101 | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| How useful are the following skills and abilities in doing your main job? | Very Useful | Somewhat Useful | Not Very Useful | Not at All Useful | # Resp. |
| Written Communication | 91% | 9% | 0% | 0% | 53 |
| Oral Communication | 91% | 9% | 0% | 0% | 53 |
| Reading and Comprehension | 94% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 53 |
| Group Collaboration | 70% | 28% | 0% | 2% | 53 |
| Critical Anlysis | 91% | 6% | 4% | 0% | 53 |
| Problem Resolution | 96% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 53 |
| Use of Mathematics | 23% | 30% | 23% | 25% | 53 |
| Conducting Research | 87% | 13% | 0% | 0% | 53 |
| Learning on Your Own | 92% | 6% | 2% | 0% | 53 |

| | UBC | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| How useful are the following skills and abilities in doing your main job? | Very Useful | Somewhat Useful | Not Very Useful | Not at All Useful | # Resp. |
| Written Communication | 66% | 27% | 6% | 2% | 1,772 |
| Oral Communication | 75% | 21% | 3% | 1% | 1,774 |
| Reading and Comprehension | 70% | 25% | 4% | 1% | 1,772 |
| Group Collaboration | 78% | 20% | 3% | 0% | 1,773 |
| Critical Anlysis | 73% | 23% | 3% | 1% | 1,771 |
| Problem Resolution | 77% | 20% | 2% | 1% | 1,766 |
| Use of Mathematics | 24% | 37% | 24% | 16% | 1,739 |
| Conducting Research | 36% | 33% | 19% | 12% | 1,744 |
| Learning on Your Own | 69% | 27% | 3% | 1% | 1,771 |
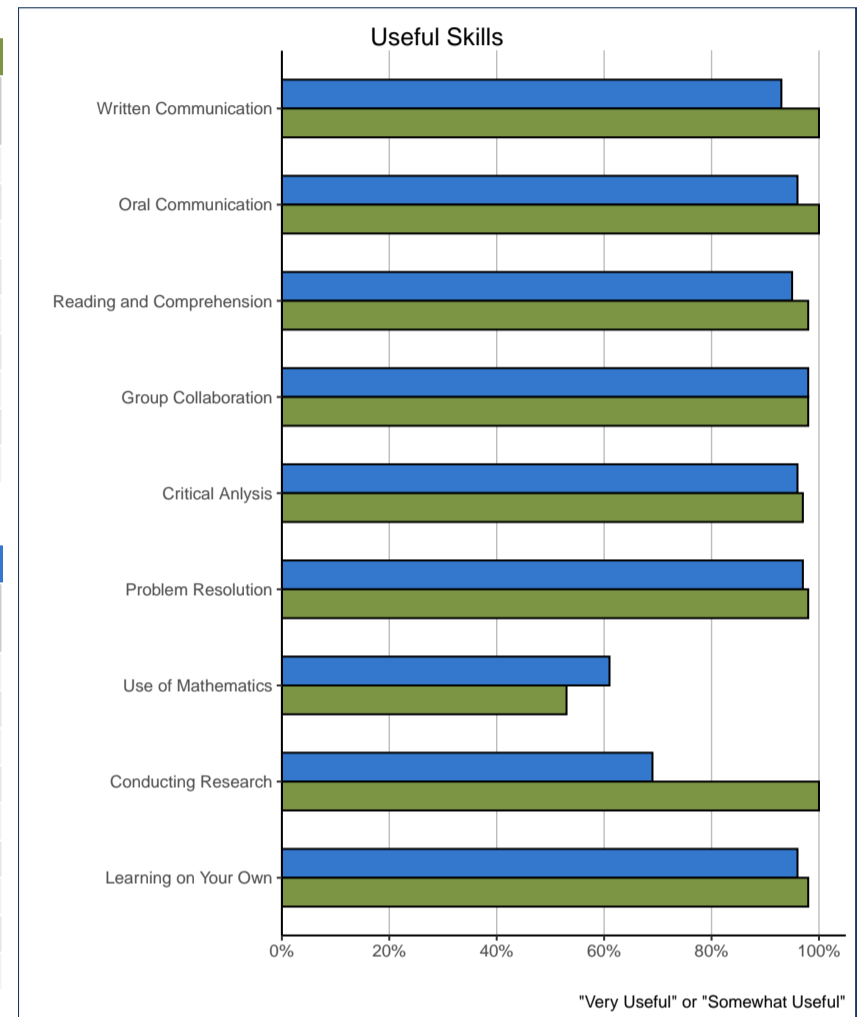
**Useful Skills**



"Very Useful" or "Somewhat Useful"

| Top 10 Full–time Occupations of 22.0101 Graduates: | | | 22.0101 |
|---|---|---|---|
| NOC | NOC Skill Level | Description | % Employed FT in this Occ.** |
| 4112 | A | Lawyers and Quebec notaries | 83% |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |

* Data not displayed where n < 5
** Percentages cited are of those employed

| Top 10 Full–time Occupations of UBC Graduates: | | | UBC |
|---|---|---|---|
| NOC | NOC Skill Level | Description | % Employed FT in this Occ.** |
| 2173 | A | Software engineers and designers | 6% |
| XXXX | O | Unclassified occupations | 4% |
| 2174 | A | Computer programmers and interactive media developers | 3% |
| 4112 | A | Lawyers and Quebec notaries | 3% |
| 1123 | A | Professional occupations in advertising, marketing and public relations | 3% |
| 4012 | A | Post–secondary teaching and research assistants | 2% |
| 1112 | A | Financial and investment analysts | 2% |
| 1111 | A | Financial auditors and accountants | 2% |
| 3131 | A | Pharmacists | 2% |
| 3012 | A | Registered nurses and registered psychiatric nurses | 2% |

* Data not displayed where n < 5
** Percentages cited are of those employed

**BCStudent Outcomes**
*Shaping Post-Secondary Education*

UBC
22.0101

## EDUCATION FINANCING

| Funding Sources (3 sources allowed):* | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Personal savings, investments | 24 | 42% | 624 | 28% |
| Employment while studying | 20 | 35% | 1,016 | 46% |
| Family/Friends | 26 | 46% | 1,541 | 70% |
| Personal bank loans | 18 | 32% | 116 | 5% |
| Government student loans | 30 | 53% | 704 | 32% |
| Scholarships/Bursaries/Grants | 20 | 35% | 771 | 35% |
| Other | 11 | 19% | 506 | 23% |
| Total | 57 | | 2,213 | |

* Percentage of respondents who identified this source

| Financial Debt Incurred to Finance Bac. Ed.:* | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Incurred any form of financial debt | 42 | 72% | 915 | 41% |
| Incurred government–sponsored student loan debt | 33 | 57% | 777 | 35% |

* Percentage of respondents who provided data

Education Funding Sources



| Financial Debt Amount:* | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| < $1,000 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 0% |
| $1,000 to $4,999 | 0 | 0% | 11 | 1% |
| $5,000 to $9,999 | 1 | 3% | 41 | 5% |
| $10,000 to $14,999 | 2 | 5% | 56 | 8% |
| $15,000 to $19,999 | 0 | 0% | 47 | 6% |
| $20,000 to $29,999 | 0 | 0% | 138 | 18% |
| $30,000 to $39,999 | 9 | 23% | 143 | 19% |
| $40,000 or More | 27 | 69% | 309 | 41% |
| Total | 39 | 100% | 746 | 100% |
| Median Financial Debt ($) | 60,000 | | 33,000 | |

* Includes only cases where financial debt was incurred

Financial Debt Incurred ($,000)



| Gov't–Sponsored Student Loan Debt Amount:* | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| < $1,000 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 0% |
| $1,000 to $4,999 | 0 | 0% | 17 | 3% |
| $5,000 to $9,999 | 0 | 0% | 25 | 4% |
| $10,000 to $14,999 | 2 | 7% | 51 | 9% |
| $15,000 to $19,999 | 1 | 4% | 43 | 7% |
| $20,000 to $29,999 | 4 | 14% | 130 | 22% |
| $30,000 to $39,999 | 15 | 54% | 119 | 20% |
| $40,000 or More | 6 | 21% | 199 | 34% |
| Total | 28 | 100% | 585 | 100% |
| Median Gov't–Sponsored Loan Debt ($) | 30,154 | | 30,000 | |

* Includes only cases where government–sponsored debt was incurred

Government–Sponsored Debt Incurred ($,000)



| Gov't–Sponsored Loan Debt Outstanding:* | 22.0101 | | UBC | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| None – Loan repaid in full | 6 | 21% | 206 | 32% |
| < $1,000 | 0 | 0% | 1 | 0% |
| $1,000 to $4,999 | 1 | 4% | 15 | 2% |
| $5,000 to $9,999 | 0 | 0% | 35 | 5% |
| $10,000 to $14,999 | 2 | 7% | 42 | 7% |
| $15,000 to $19,999 | 1 | 4% | 42 | 7% |
| $20,000 to $29,999 | 10 | 36% | 103 | 16% |
| $30,000 to $39,999 | 6 | 21% | 81 | 13% |
| $40,000 or More | 2 | 7% | 119 | 18% |
| Total | 28 | 100% | 644 | 100% |
| Median Gov't–Sponsored Loan Debt Outstanding** ($) | 28,000 | | 28,000 | |

* Includes only cases where government–sponsored debt was incurred, and valid "amount remaining" was provided
** Median amounts shown are based on those who had remaining government student loan debt

Outstanding Government–Sponsored Debt ($,000)