

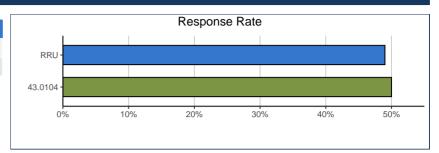
B.C. Baccalaureate Outcomes 2023 Survey of 2021 Baccalaureate Graduates

43.0104

Detailed Summary of Survey Results Royal Roads University 43.0104: Criminal justice/safety studies

RESPONSE RATE

Survey Response Rate:	43.0104		RRU	
Baccalaureate Graduates Survey Cohort	66	100%	295	100%
Survey Respondents and Response Rate	33	50%	146	49%

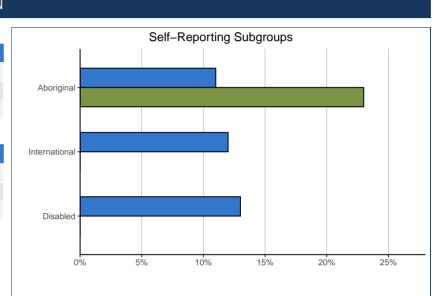


DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

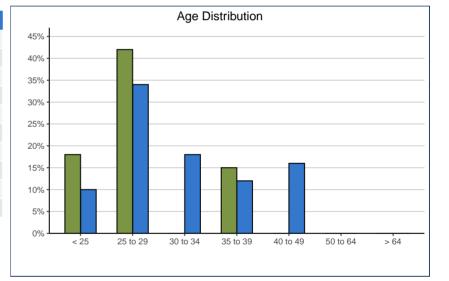
Self-Reporting Subgroups:	43.0104		RRU	
Disabled	~	~	18	13%
International	~	~	18	12%
Aboriginal	7	23%	14	11%

Gender:*	43.0104		RRU	
Male	14	42%	56	38%
Female	19	58%	90	62%
Total	33	100%	146	100%

^{*}Due to zero or low counts, institution-reported "Non-binary" demographic data are not included.

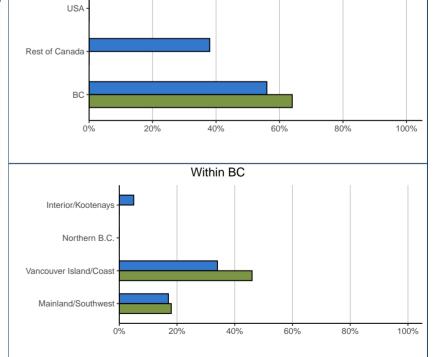


Age (at time of survey):	43.0104		RRU	
< 25	6	18%	15	10%
25 to 29	14	42%	49	34%
30 to 34	~	~	26	18%
35 to 39	5	15%	17	12%
40 to 49	~	~	23	16%
50 to 64	~	~	~	~
> 64	0	0%	~	~
Total	33	100%	146	100%
Median Age	27		31	
Average (mean) Age	32		34	



Place of Residence

Place of Residence (at time of survey):	43.0104		RRU	
BC – Mainland/Southwest	5	18%	21	17%
BC - Vancouver Island/Coast	13	46%	43	34%
BC – Northern B.C.	0	0%	0	0%
BC – Interior/Kootenays	0	0%	6	5%
BC Subtotal	18	64%	70	56%
Canada – Alberta	~	~	35	28%
Canada – Ontario	~	~	13	10%
Canada – Other	0	0%	~	~
U.S.A.	0	0%	~	~
Non-BC Subtotal	10	36%	55	44%
Total	28	100%	125	100%





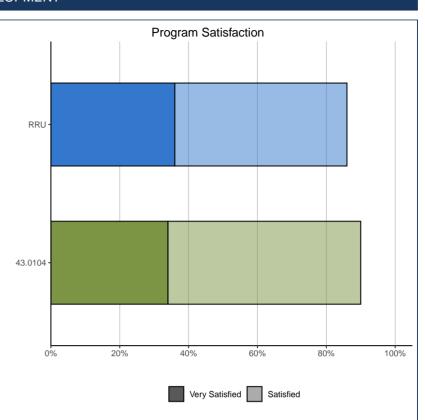


EDUCATION EVALUATION AND SKILL DEVELOPMENT

Program Satisfaction:	43.0104		RI	२ บ
Very Satisfied	11	34%	51	36%
Satisfied	18	56%	72	50%
Dissatisfied	2	6%	17	12%
Very Dissatisfied	1	3%	3	2%
Total	32	100%	143	100%

43.0104		RRU	
10	37%	52	42%
12	44%	54	43%
4	15%	14	11%
1	4%	5	4%
27	100%	125	100%
	10 12 4 1	10 37% 12 44% 4 15% 1 4%	10 37% 52 12 44% 54 4 15% 14 1 4% 5

Took upgrading, access, bridging, or other preparatory courses during or prior to studies:	43.0	0104	RRU	
Yes	1	3%	13	9%
No	31	97%	130	91%



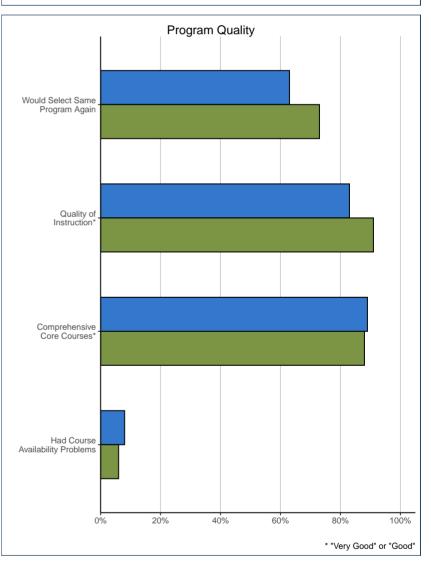
Would select the same program again:	43.0104		RRU	
Yes	22	73%	84	63%
No	8	27%	49	37%

Quality of Instruction:	43.0	43.0104		RRU	
Very Good	8	24%	45	31%	
Good	22	67%	76	52%	
Poor	2	6%	21	14%	
Very Poor	1	3%	3	2%	
Total	33	100%	145	100%	

Comprehensiveness of Core Courses:	43.	43.0104		RRU	
Very Good	9	27%	45	31%	
Good	20	61%	84	58%	
Poor	4	12%	14	10%	
Very Poor	0	0%	2	1%	
Total	33	100%	145	100%	

Course Availability:	43.0104		RRU	
Encountered course availability problems	2	6%	11	8%

Financial Constraints:	43.0104		RI	RU
Had to interrupt studies for financial reasons	0	0%	16	11%
Had to take program part-time for financial reasons	2	6%	22	15%

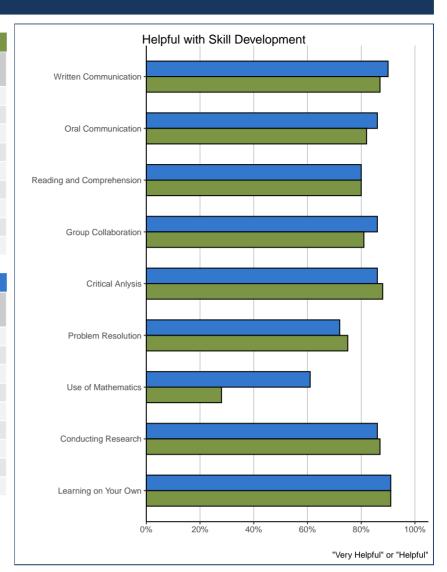




SKILL DEVELOPMENT

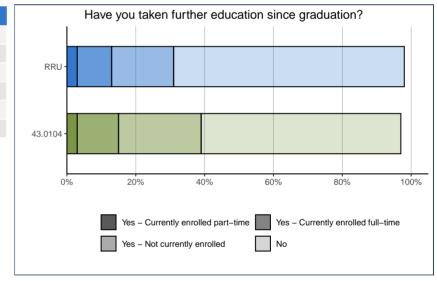
			43.0104		
Skill Development: How helpful was institution?	Very Helpful	Helpful	Not Very Helpful	Not at All Helpful	# Resp.
Written Communication	42%	45%	12%	0%	33
Oral Communication	27%	55%	18%	0%	33
Reading and Comprehension	19%	61%	10%	10%	31
Group Collaboration	48%	33%	9%	9%	33
Critical Anlysis	33%	55%	6%	6%	33
Problem Resolution	25%	50%	22%	3%	32
Use of Mathematics	7%	21%	36%	36%	14
Conducting Research	34%	53%	13%	0%	32
Learning on Your Own	44%	47%	6%	3%	32

			RRU		
Skill Development: How helpful was institution?	Very Helpful	Helpful	Not Very Helpful	Not at All Helpful	# Resp.
Written Communication	34%	56%	10%	1%	144
Oral Communication	31%	55%	13%	1%	144
Reading and Comprehension	24%	56%	16%	4%	139
Group Collaboration	45%	41%	10%	5%	146
Critical Anlysis	33%	53%	11%	3%	144
Problem Resolution	22%	50%	25%	3%	141
Use of Mathematics	15%	46%	27%	12%	82
Conducting Research	34%	52%	13%	0%	143
Learning on Your Own	41%	50%	7%	2%	142

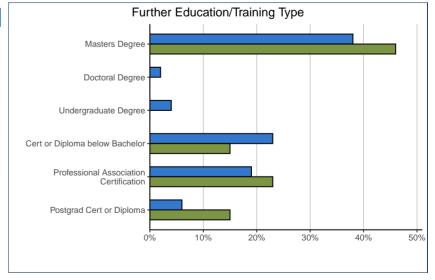


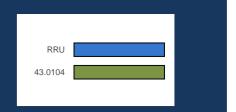
FURTHER EDUCATION

Took further education since 2021 graduation:	43.0	43.0104		RU
Yes	14	42%	48	33%
Not currently enrolled	8	24%	27	18%
Currently enrolled full-time	4	12%	15	10%
Currently enrolled part-time	1	3%	4	3%
No	19	58%	98	67%
Total	33	100%	146	100%



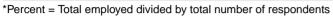
Type of Formal Post–Secondary Education:	43.	43.0104		RU
Masters Degree	6	46%	18	38%
Doctoral Degree	0	0%	1	2%
Another Undergraduate Degree	0	0%	2	4%
Certificate or Diploma below Bachelor level	2	15%	11	23%
Professional Association Certification	3	23%	9	19%
Postgraduate Certificate or Diploma	2	15%	3	6%
Other	0	0%	3	6%
Total	13	100%	47	100%



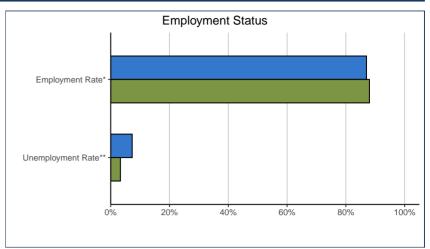


EMPLOYMENT

Labour Fource Status:	43	43.0104		२ บ		
In Labour Force (working or seeking work)	30	91%	137	94%		
Not in Labour Force	3	9%	8	6%		
Total	33	100%	145	100%		
Employment:	43	43.0104		43.0104		२ บ
Employment Rate*	29	88%	127	87%		
Inemployment Rate**	1	3 3%	10	7 3%		



^{**}Percent = Total unemployed divided by total number in Labour Force

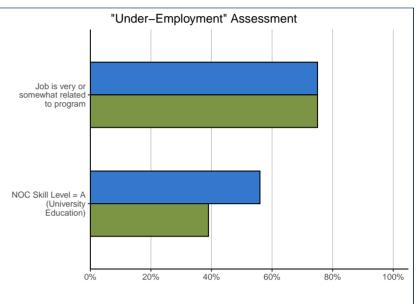


Status of Graduates NOT in Labour Force:	43.0104		RRU	
Attending School FT	1	33%	3	38%
Attending School PT	0	0%	0	0%
Other	2	67%	5	63%
Total NOT in Labour Force	3	100%	8	100%

Primary Employment Type:	43.0104		RI	२ บ
Paid worker	28	97%	117	92%
Self-employed	1	3%	10	8%
Total	29	100%	127	100%

Job Characteristics:	43.0104		R	RU
I hold more than one job*	3	10%	19	15%
My main job is full-time (>= 30 hours per week)**	27	100%	116	96%

^{*}Of total Employed



How related is your main job to your program?	43.0104		RRU	
Very Related	8	29%	46	37%
Somewhat Related	13	46%	48	38%
Not Very Related	3	11%	17	13%
Not at All Related	4	14%	15	12%
Total	28	100%	126	100%

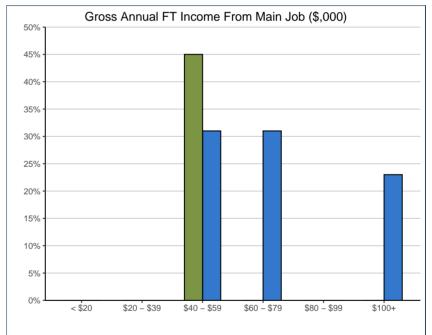
"Under-employment" Assessment:	43.0104		RRU	
Job is very or somewhat related to program	21	75%	94	75%
NOC Skill Level = A (University Education)*	9	39%	60	56%

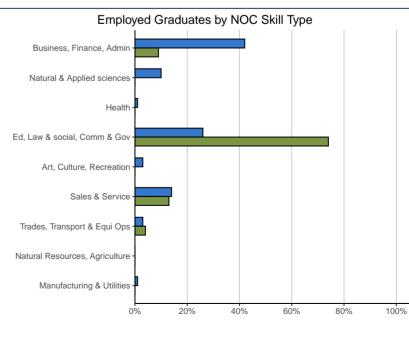
^{*}Of total valid responses

Gross Annual Income from Main Job:*	43.0	43.0104		RU
Less than \$20,000	0	0%	~	~
\$20,000 to \$39,999	0	0%	~	~
\$40,000 to \$59,999	10	45%	27	31%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	~	~	27	31%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	~	~	~	~
\$100,000 and Above	~	~	20	23%
Total	22	100%	87	100%
Median Annual Income (full-time) (\$)	68,600		70,000	
Average Annual Income (full-time) (\$)	78,312		83,431	

^{*}Where data provided

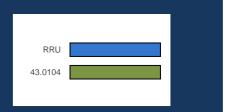
NOC Skill Type of Main Job:	43.0104		RRU	
Business, finance & administration		9%	44	42%
Natural & applied sciences & related	0	0%	11	10%
Health	0	0%	1	1%
Education, law and social, community & government	17	74%	28	26%
Art, culture, recreation & sport	0	0%	3	3%
Sales & service	3	13%	15	14%
Trades, transport & equipment operators & related	1	4%	3	3%
Natural resources, agriculture & related production	0	0%	0	0%
Manufacturing & utilities	0	0%	1	1%
Total	23	100%	106	100%





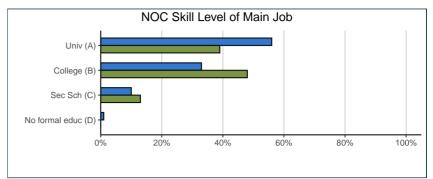
^{**}Of those who provided data on hours/week worked





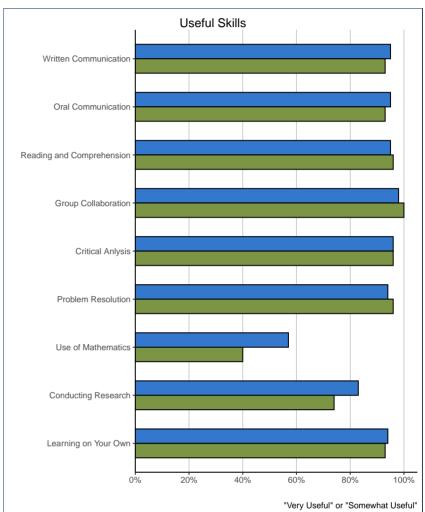
EMPLOYMENT, continued

NOC Skill Level of Main Job:	43.0104		RRU	
A. University education	9 39%		60	56%
B. College education/trade apprenticeship	11 48%		35	33%
C. Secondary school + job-specific training	3	13%	11	10%
D. No formal education	0	0%	1	1%
Total	23	100%	107	100%



	43.0104				
How useful are the following skills and abilities in doing your main job?	Very Useful	Somewhat Useful	Not Very Useful	Not at All Useful	# Resp.
Written Communication	86%	7%	4%	4%	28
Oral Communication	82%	11%	7%	0%	28
Reading and Comprehension	82%	14%	4%	0%	28
Group Collaboration	82%	18%	0%	0%	28
Critical Anlysis	89%	7%	4%	0%	28
Problem Resolution	89%	7%	4%	0%	28
Use of Mathematics	12%	28%	32%	28%	25
Conducting Research	44%	30%	7%	19%	27
Learning on Your Own	82%	11%	7%	0%	28

		RRU			
How useful are the following skills and abilities in doing your main job?	Very Useful	Somewhat Useful	Not Very Useful	Not at All Useful	# Resp.
Written Communication	84%	11%	2%	3%	126
Oral Communication	79%	16%	5%	1%	126
Reading and Comprehension	76%	19%	5%	0%	126
Group Collaboration	74%	24%	1%	2%	126
Critical Anlysis	77%	19%	3%	1%	126
Problem Resolution	75%	19%	5%	1%	126
Use of Mathematics	25%	32%	21%	22%	114
Conducting Research	49%	34%	8%	9%	122
Learning on Your Own	73%	21%	5%	1%	126



Top 10 Full-t	time Occupations of 43.0104	raduates:	43.0104
NOC	NOC Skill Level	Description	% Employed FT in this Occ.**
*			
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^{*} Data not displayed where n < 5

^{**} Percentages cited are of those employed

Top 10 Full-time Occupations of RRU Graduates:			RRU
NOC	NOC Skill Level	Description	% Employed FT in this Occ.**
XXXX	0	Unclassified occupations	12%
1123	Α	Professional occupations in advertising, marketing and public relations	11%
4161	Α	Natural and applied science policy researchers, consultants and program officers	6%
1221	В	Administrative officers	4%
*			
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^{*} Data not displayed where n < 5

^{**} Percentages cited are of those employed



EDUCATION FINANCING

Funding Sources (3 sources allowed):*	43.	43.0104		२ บ
Personal savings, investments	10	10 31%		30%
Employment while studying	nt while studying 10 31%		57	40%
Family/Friends	9	28%	48	33%
Personal bank loans	2	6%	21	15%
Government student loans	13	41%	53	37%
Scholarships/Bursaries/Grants	8	25%	30	21%
Other	8	25%	35	24%
Total	32		144	

^{*} Percentage of respondents who identified this source

Financial Debt Incurred to Finance Bac. Ed.:*	43.0104		RRU	
Incurred any form of financial debt	14 44%		73	51%
Incurred government-sponsored student loan debt	13	41%	54	38%

^{*} Percentage of respondents who provided data



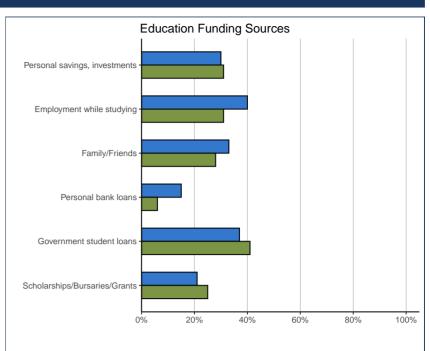
^{*} Includes only cases where financial debt was incurred

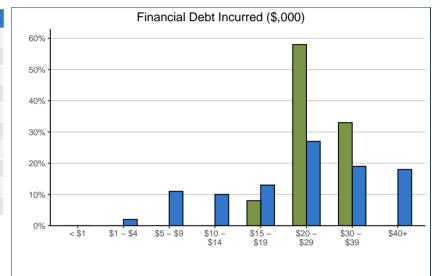


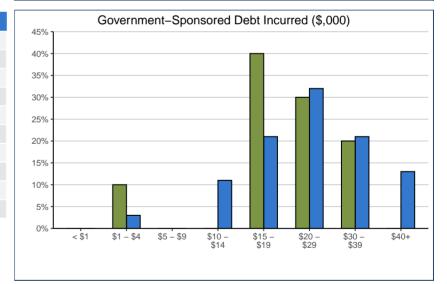
^{*} Includes only cases where government-sponsored debt was incurred

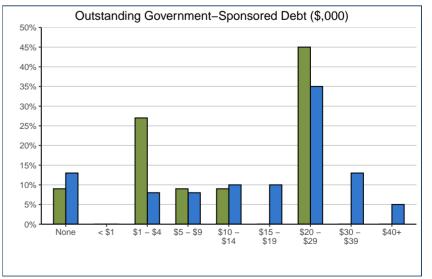


^{*} Includes only cases where government–sponsored debt was incurred, and valid "amount remaining" was provided









^{**} Median amounts shown are based on those who had remaining government student loan debt