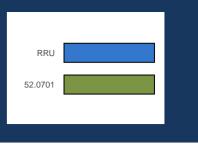
## B.C. Baccalaureate Outcomes

## 2023 Survey of 2021 Baccalaureate Graduates

## ☑ BC Student ☑ Outcomes

Detailed Summary of Survey Results Royal Roads University 52.0701: Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies

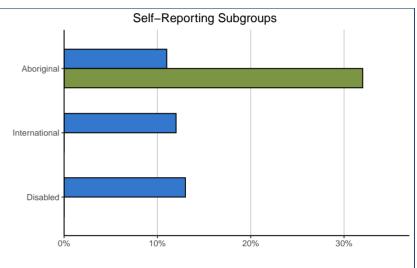


RESPONSE RATE									
Survey Response Rate:	52.0	)701	R	RU			Response Rate		
Baccalaureate Graduates Survey Cohort	35	100%	295	100%	RRU -				
Survey Respondents and Response Rate	22	63%	146	49%	KKO				
					52.0701 -				
					0%	20	09/ 4	0%	60%

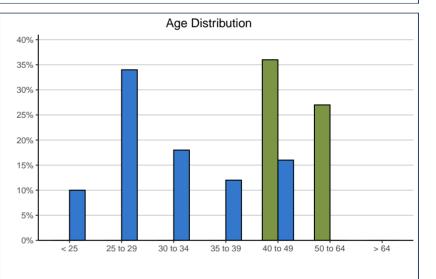
#### DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Self-Reporting Subgroups:	52.0701		RRU	
Disabled	~	~	18	13%
International	0	0%	18	12%
Aboriginal	6	32%	14	11%

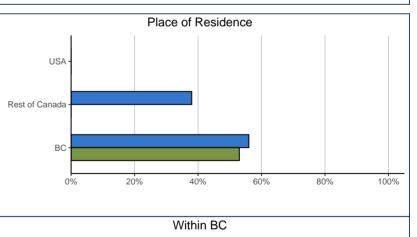
Gender:*	52.0701		RRU		
Male	7	32%	56	38%	
Female	15	68%	90	62%	
Total	22	100%	146	100%	
*Due to zero or low counts, institution-reported "Non-binary" demographic data are not included.					



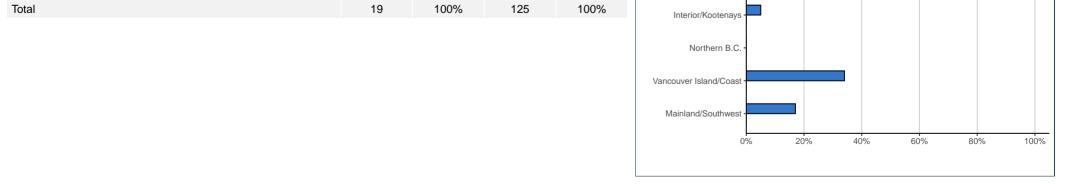
Age (at time of survey): 52.0701 RRU < 25 0 0% 15 10% 25 to 29 0% 49 34% 0 30 to 34 26 18% ~ 35 to 39 17 12% ~ ~ 40 to 49 8 23 36% 16% 50 to 64 6 27% ~ ~ > 64 ~ ~ ~ ~ Total 22 100% 146 100% Median Age 43 31 Average (mean) Age 45 34



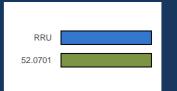
Place of Residence (at time of survey):	52.0701		RRU	
BC – Mainland/Southwest	~	~	21	17%
BC – Vancouver Island/Coast	~	~	43	34%
BC – Northern B.C.	0	0%	0	0%
BC – Interior/Kootenays	~	~	6	5%
BC Subtotal	10	53%	70	56%
Canada – Alberta	~	~	35	28%
Canada – Ontario	0	0%	13	10%
Canada – Other	~	~	~	~
U.S.A.	0	0%	~	~
Non-BC Subtotal	9	47%	55	44%



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Detailed Summary of Survey Results Royal Roads University 52.0701: Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies

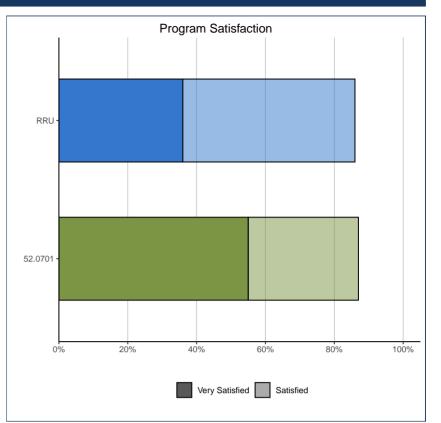


#### EDUCATION EVALUATION AND SKILL DEVELOPMENT

Program Satisfaction:	52.0701		RRU	
Very Satisfied	12	55%	51	36%
Satisfied	7	32%	72	50%
Dissatisfied	3	14%	17	12%
Very Dissatisfied	0	0%	3	2%
Total	22	100%	143	100%

Usefulness of Knowledge, Skills, and Abilities Acquired during Program in Work:	52.0701		RRU	
Very Useful	12	60%	52	42%
Somewhat Useful	6	30%	54	43%
Not Very Useful	1	5%	14	11%
Not at All Useful	1	5%	5	4%
Total	20	100%	125	100%

Took upgrading, access, bridging, or other preparatory courses during or prior to studies:	52.0701		RRU	
Yes	3	14%	13	9%
No	19	86%	130	91%



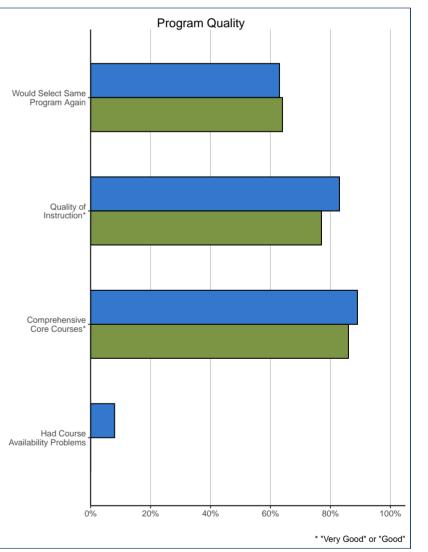
Would select the same program again:	52.0701		RRU	
Yes	14	64%	84	63%
No	8	36%	49	37%

Quality of Instruction:	52.0701		RRU	
Very Good	10 45%		45 31%	
Good	7	32%	76	52%
Poor	4	18%	21	14%
Very Poor	1	5%	3	2%
Total	22	100%	145	100%

Comprehensiveness of Core Courses:	52.0701		RRU	
Very Good	9	41%	45	31%
Good	10	45%	84	58%
Poor	2	9%	14	10%
Very Poor	1	5%	2	1%
Total	22	100%	145	100%

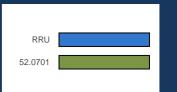
Course Availability:	52.0701		RRU	
Encountered course availability problems	0	0%	11	8%

Financial Constraints:	52.0701		RRU	
Had to interrupt studies for financial reasons	3	14%	16	11%
Had to take program part-time for financial reasons	2	9%	22	15%



Note:  $\sim$  indicates low cell count; data suppressed

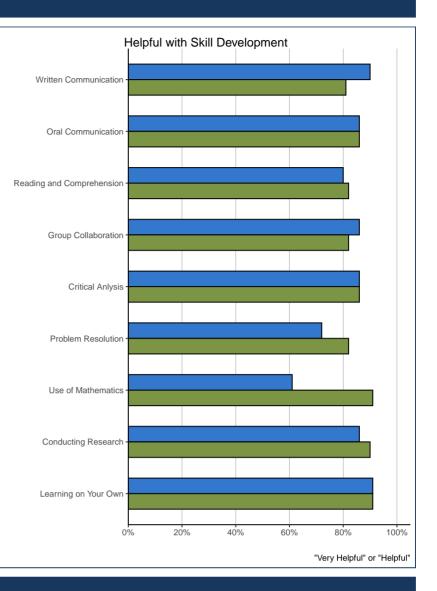
Detailed Summary of Survey Results Royal Roads University 52.0701: Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies



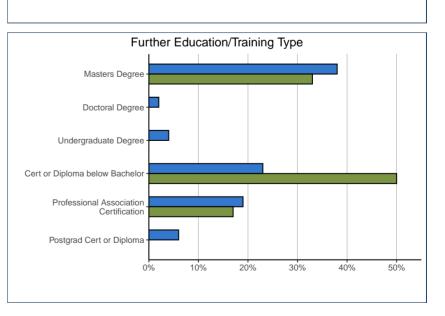
#### SKILL DEVELOPMENT

			52.0701		
Skill Development: How helpful was institution?	Very Helpful	Helpful	Not Very Helpful	Not at All Helpful	# Resp.
Written Communication	36%	45%	18%	0%	22
Oral Communication	36%	50%	14%	0%	22
Reading and Comprehension	32%	50%	14%	5%	22
Group Collaboration	50%	32%	18%	0%	22
Critical Anlysis	27%	59%	14%	0%	22
Problem Resolution	23%	59%	9%	9%	22
Use of Mathematics	10%	81%	10%	0%	21
Conducting Research	45%	45%	9%	0%	22
Learning on Your Own	41%	50%	5%	5%	22

			RRU		
Skill Development: How helpful was institution?	Very Helpful	Helpful	Not Very Helpful	Not at All Helpful	# Resp.
Written Communication	34%	56%	10%	1%	144
Oral Communication	31%	55%	13%	1%	144
Reading and Comprehension	24%	56%	16%	4%	139
Group Collaboration	45%	41%	10%	5%	146
Critical Anlysis	33%	53%	11%	3%	144
Problem Resolution	22%	50%	25%	3%	141
Use of Mathematics	15%	46%	27%	12%	82
Conducting Research	34%	52%	13%	0%	143
Learning on Your Own	41%	50%	7%	2%	142



# Have you taken further education since graduation?



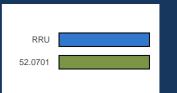
#### FURTHER EDUCATION

Took further education since 2021 graduation:	52.0	0701	RI	รบ
Yes	6	27%	48	33%
Not currently enrolled	3	14%	27	18%
Currently enrolled full-time	2	9%	15	10%
Currently enrolled part-time	1	5%	4	3%
No	16	73%	98	67%
Total	22	100%	146	100%

Type of Formal Post–Secondary Education:	52.	0701	RI	RU
Masters Degree	2	33%	18	38%
Doctoral Degree	0	0%	1	2%
Another Undergraduate Degree	0	0%	2	4%
Certificate or Diploma below Bachelor level	3	50%	11	23%
Professional Association Certification	1	17%	9	19%
Postgraduate Certificate or Diploma	0	0%	3	6%

r obigradate of hindate of Diploma	Ŭ	070	0	070
Other	0	0%	3	6%
Total	6	100%	47	100%

Detailed Summary of Survey Results Royal Roads University 52.0701: Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies



#### EMPLOYMENT

Labour Fource Status:	52.	0701	RI	RU
In Labour Force (working or seeking work)	20	91%	137	94%
Not in Labour Force	2	9%	8	6%
Total	22	100%	145	100%
Employment:	52.	0701	RI	RU
Employment Rate*	20	91%	127	87%
Unemployment Rate**	0	0.0%	10	7.3%

Unemployment Rate\*

\*Percent = Total employed divided by total number of respondents \*\*Percent = Total unemployed divided by total number in Labour Force

**Employment Status** Employment Rate Unemployment Rate\* 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% 0%

Status of Graduates NOT in Labour Force:	52.0	)701	R	RU
Attending School FT	0	0%	3	38%
Attending School PT	0	0%	0	0%
Other	2	100%	5	63%
Total NOT in Labour Force	2	100%	8	100%

Primary Employment Type:	52.0	)701	R	ิรบ
Paid worker	17	85%	117	92%
Self-employed	3	15%	10	8%
Total	20	100%	127	100%

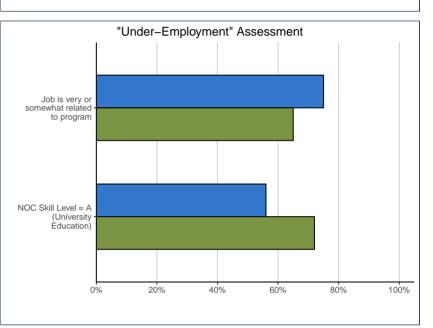
Job Characteristics:	52.	0701	RI	ิรบ
I hold more than one job*	5	25%	19	15%
My main job is full-time (>= 30 hours per week)**	19	100%	116	96%
*Of total Employed				

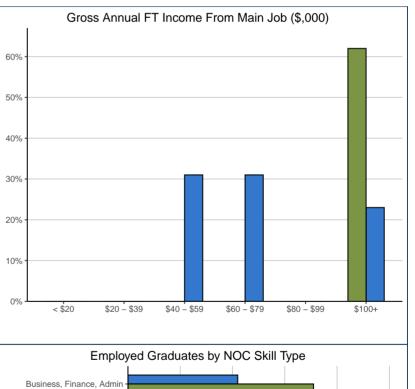
\*\*Of those who provided data on hours/week worked

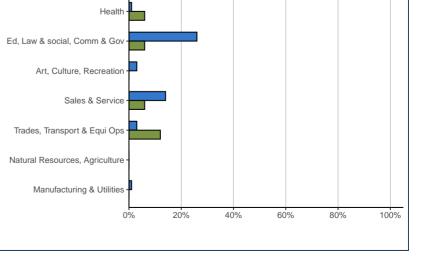
How related is your main job to your program?	52.0	0701	R	RU
Very Related	8	40%	46	37%
Somewhat Related	5	25%	48	38%
Not Very Related	4	20%	17	13%
Not at All Related	3	15%	15	12%
Total	20	100%	126	100%

"Under-employment" Assessment:	52.0	0701	RI	ิรบ
Job is very or somewhat related to program	13	65%	94	75%
NOC Skill Level = A (University Education)*	13	72%	60	56%
*Of total valid responses				

Gross Annual Income from Main Job:*	52.0	0701	RI	ิรบ
Less than \$20,000	0	0%	~	~
\$20,000 to \$39,999	0	0%	~	~
\$40,000 to \$59,999	~	~	27	31%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	~	~	27	31%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	~	~	~	~
\$100,000 and Above	8	62%	20	23%
Total	13	100%	87	100%
Median Annual Income (full-time) (\$)	1e+05		70,000	
Average Annual Income (full–time) (\$)	112,300		83,431	
	,		·	
Where data provided	,			
		0701	RI	รบ
Where data provided NOC Skill Type of Main Job:		0701 71%	RI 44	RU 42%
Where data provided NOC Skill Type of Main Job: Business, finance & administration	52.0			
Where data provided NOC Skill Type of Main Job: Business, finance & administration Natural & applied sciences & related	<b>52.0</b> 12	71%	44	42%
Where data provided NOC Skill Type of Main Job: Business, finance & administration Natural & applied sciences & related Health	52.0 12 0	71% 0%	44 11	42% 10%
Where data provided	52.0 12 0 1	71% 0% 6%	44 11 1	42% 10% 1%
Where data provided NOC Skill Type of Main Job: Business, finance & administration Natural & applied sciences & related Health Education, law and social, community & government	52.0 12 0 1 1	71% 0% 6% 6%	44 11 1 28	42% 10% 1% 26%
Where data provided NOC Skill Type of Main Job: Business, finance & administration Natural & applied sciences & related Health Education, law and social, community & government Art, culture, recreation & sport	52.0 12 0 1 1 1 1 0	71% 0% 6% 6% 0%	44 11 1 28 3	42% 10% 1% 26% 3%
Where data provided NOC Skill Type of Main Job: Business, finance & administration Natural & applied sciences & related Health Education, law and social, community & government Art, culture, recreation & sport Sales & service	52.0 12 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0	71% 0% 6% 6% 0% 6%	44 11 1 28 3 15	42% 10% 1% 26% 3% 14%
Where data provided NOC Skill Type of Main Job: Business, finance & administration Natural & applied sciences & related Health Education, law and social, community & government Art, culture, recreation & sport Sales & service Trades, transport & equipment operators & related	52.0 12 0 1 1 1 0 1 2	71% 0% 6% 6% 0% 6% 12%	44 11 1 28 3 15 3	42% 10% 1% 26% 3% 14% 3%



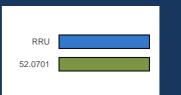




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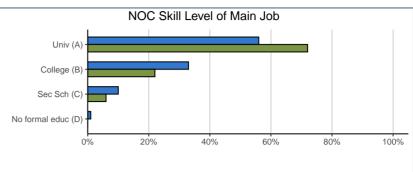
Natural & Applied sciences

### Detailed Summary of Survey Results Royal Roads University 52.0701: Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies



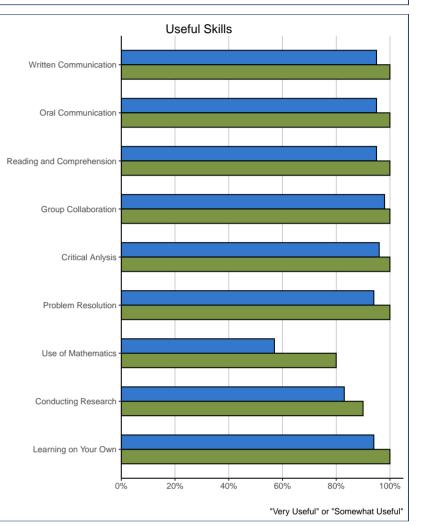
#### EMPLOYMENT, continued

NOC Skill Level of Main Job:	52.0701 R		RRU	
A. University education	13	72%	60	56%
B. College education/trade apprenticeship	4	22%	35	33%
C. Secondary school + job-specific training	1	6%	11	10%
D. No formal education	0	0%	1	1%
Total	18	100%	107	100%



How useful are the following skills and abilities in doing your main job?	Very Useful	Somewhat Useful	Not Very Useful	Not at All Useful	# Resp.
Written Communication	90%	10%	0%	0%	20
Oral Communication	75%	25%	0%	0%	20
Reading and Comprehension	80%	20%	0%	0%	20
Group Collaboration	80%	20%	0%	0%	20
Critical Anlysis	70%	30%	0%	0%	20
Problem Resolution	75%	25%	0%	0%	20
Use of Mathematics	45%	35%	10%	10%	20
Conducting Research	60%	30%	10%	0%	20
Learning on Your Own	70%	30%	0%	0%	20

	RRU				
How useful are the following skills and abilities in doing your main job?	Very Useful	Somewhat Useful	Not Very Useful	Not at All Useful	# Resp.
Written Communication	84%	11%	2%	3%	126
Oral Communication	79%	16%	5%	1%	126
Reading and Comprehension	76%	19%	5%	0%	126
Group Collaboration	74%	24%	1%	2%	126
Critical Anlysis	77%	19%	3%	1%	126
Problem Resolution	75%	19%	5%	1%	126
Use of Mathematics	25%	32%	21%	22%	114
Conducting Research	49%	34%	8%	9%	122
Learning on Your Own	73%	21%	5%	1%	126



Top 10 Full-time Oc	cupations of 52.0701 Gr	aduates:	52.0701
NOC	NOC Skill Level	Description	% Employed FT in this Occ.**
*			
*			
*			
*			
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* Data not diaplayed wh			

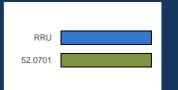
\* Data not displayed where n < 5

\*\* Percentages cited are of those employed

NOC	NOC Skill Level	Description	% Employed FT in this Occ.**
XXXX	0	Unclassified occupations	12%
1123	A	Professional occupations in advertising, marketing and public relations	11%
4161	A	Natural and applied science policy researchers, consultants and program officers	6%
1221	В	Administrative officers	4%
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
* Data not diaplay	red where p < 5		

\* Data not displayed where n < 5 \*\* Percentages cited are of those employed

Detailed Summary of Survey Results Royal Roads University 52.0701: Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies

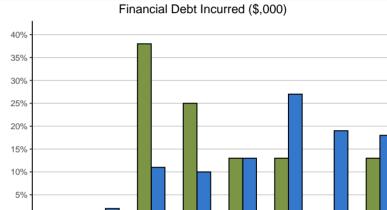


#### EDUCATION FINANCING

Funding Sources (3 sources allowed):*	52.0701		RRU	
Personal savings, investments	8	36%	43	30%
Employment while studying	11	50%	57	40%
Family/Friends	0	0%	48	33%
Personal bank loans	4	18%	21	15%
Government student loans	4	18%	53	37%
Scholarships/Bursaries/Grants	2	9%	30	21%
Other	13	59%	35	24%
Total	22		144	
* Percentage of respondents who identified this source				

Financial Debt Incurred to Finance Bac. Ed.:*	52.	52.0701		ิรบ
Incurred any form of financial debt	8	36%	73	51%
Incurred government-sponsored student loan debt	4	18%	54	38%
* Percentage of respondents who provided data				

Financial Debt Amount:*	52.0701		RRU	
< \$1,000	0	0%	0	0%
\$1,000 to \$4,999	0	0%	1	2%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	38%	7	11%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	25%	6	10%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1	13%	8	13%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1	13%	17	27%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	0	0%	12	19%
\$40,000 or More	1	13%	11	18%
Total	8	100%	62	100%
Median Financial Debt (\$)	10,000		22,000	



\$10 – \$14

\$15 – \$19 \$20 -\$29

\$5 – \$9

\$30 – \$39 \$40+

0%

50%

40%

< \$1

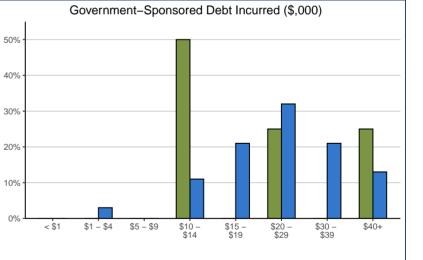
\$1 - \$4

<sup>\*</sup> Includes only cases where financial debt was incurred

Gov't-Sponsored Student Loan Debt Amount:*	52.	52.0701		RU
< \$1,000	0	0%	0	0%
\$1,000 to \$4,999	0	0%	1	3%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	0	0%	0	0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	50%	4	11%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	0	0%	8	21%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1	25%	12	32%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	0	0%	8	21%
\$40,000 or More	1	25%	5	13%
Total	4	100%	38	100%
Median Gov't–Sponsored Loan Debt (\$)	15,000		25,000	

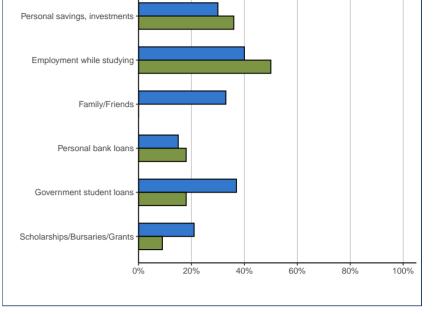
\* Includes only cases where government-sponsored debt was incurred

Gov't-Sponsored Loan Debt Outstanding:*	52.0	52.0701		RU
None – Loan repaid in full	0	0%	5	13%
< \$1,000	0	0%	0	0%
\$1,000 to \$4,999	0	0%	3	8%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	50%	3	8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0	0%	4	10%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	0	0%	4	10%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1	25%	14	35%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	0	0%	5	13%
\$40,000 or More	1	25%	2	5%
Total	4	100%	40	100%
Median Gov't-Sponsored Loan Debt Outstanding** (\$)	14,500		20,000	



Outstanding Government–Sponsored Debt (\$,000)





Education Funding Sources

\* Includes only cases where government–sponsored debt was incurred, and valid "amount remaining" was provided \*\* Median amounts shown are based on those who had remaining government student loan debt

