# B.C. Baccalaureate Outcomes
## 2023 Survey of 2021 Baccalaureate Graduates

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
All Institutions
22.0101: Law (LLB, JD, BCL)

| | |
|---|---|
| SYSTEM | |
| 22.0101 | |

## RESPONSE RATE

| Survey Response Rate: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Baccalaureate Graduates Survey Cohort | 422 | 100% | 25,962 | 100% |
| Survey Respondents and Response Rate | 138 | 33% | 8,603 | 33% |

### Response Rate
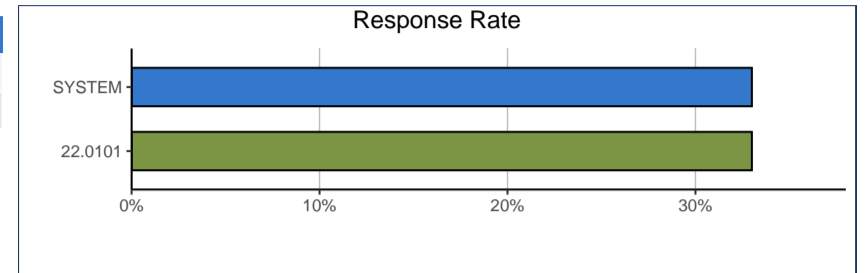

## DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

| Self–Reporting Subgroups: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Disabled | 20 | 15% | 1,079 | 13% |
| International | ~ | ~ | 1,153 | 13% |
| Aboriginal | 8 | 6% | 330 | 5% |

### Self–Reporting Subgroups
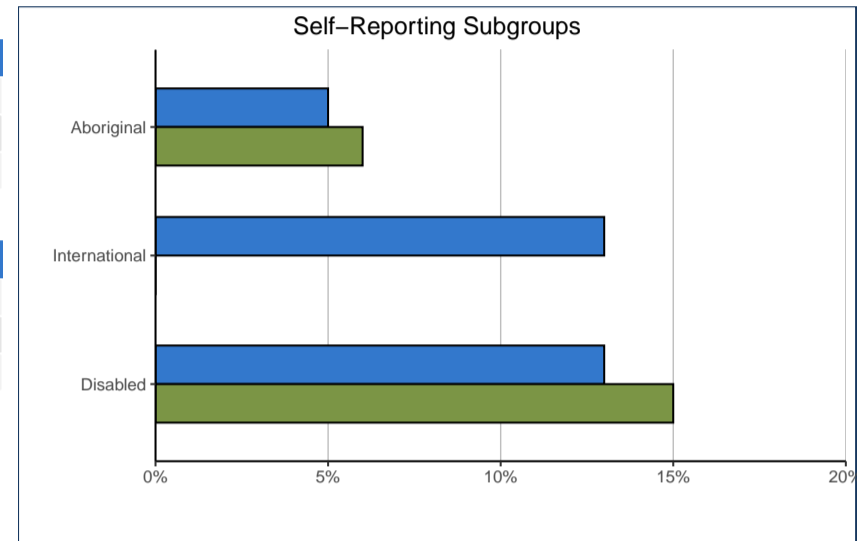

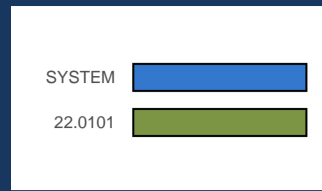| Gender:* | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Male | 59 | 43% | 3,534 | 41% |
| Female | 79 | 57% | 5,051 | 59% |
| Total | 138 | 100% | 8,585 | 100% |

*Due to zero or low counts, institution–reported "Non–binary" demographic data are not included.

| Age (at time of survey): | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| < 25 | 0 | 0% | 1,417 | 17% |
| 25 to 29 | 70 | 51% | 5,150 | 60% |
| 30 to 34 | 49 | 36% | 994 | 12% |
| 35 to 39 | 12 | 9% | 417 | 5% |
| 40 to 49 | ~ | ~ | 407 | 5% |
| 50 to 64 | ~ | ~ | 175 | 2% |
| > 64 | 0 | 0% | 26 | 0% |
| Total | 138 | 100% | 8,586 | 100% |
| Median Age | 29 | | 26 | |
| Average (mean) Age | 31 | | 28 | |

### Age Distribution
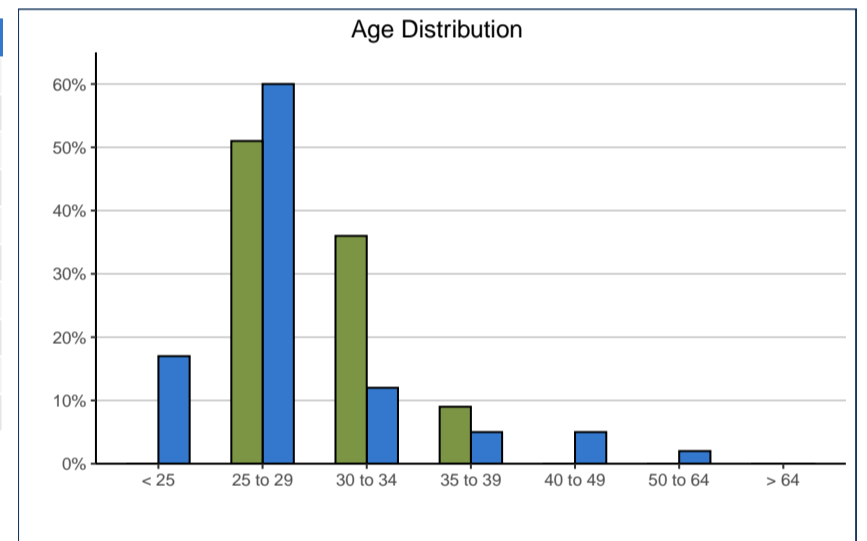

| Place of Residence (at time of survey): | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| BC – Mainland/Southwest | 78 | 67% | 4,824 | 64% |
| BC – Vancouver Island/Coast | 12 | 10% | 1,065 | 14% |
| BC – Northern B.C. | ~ | ~ | 225 | 3% |
| BC – Interior/Kootenays | ~ | ~ | 673 | 9% |
| BC Subtotal | 101 | 87% | 6,787 | 89% |
| Canada – Alberta | ~ | ~ | 328 | 4% |
| Canada – Ontario | ~ | ~ | 239 | 3% |
| Canada – Other | 0 | 0% | 165 | 2% |
| U.S.A. | 0 | 0% | 75 | 1% |
| Non–BC Subtotal | 15 | 13% | 807 | 11% |
| Total | 116 | 100% | 7,594 | 100% |

### Place of Residence


### Within BC

**BC Student Outcomes**

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
All Institutions
22.0101: Law (LLB, JD, BCL)
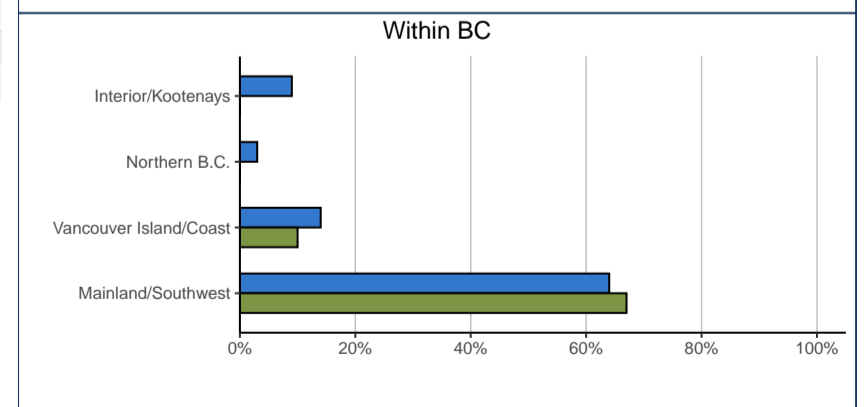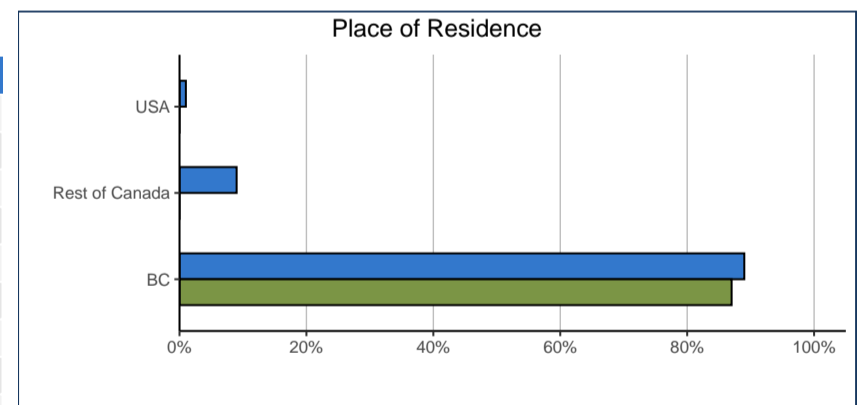
SYSTEM
22.0101

## EDUCATION EVALUATION AND SKILL DEVELOPMENT

| Program Satisfaction: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very Satisfied | 42 | 31% | 2,262 | 27% |
| Satisfied | 81 | 60% | 5,296 | 62% |
| Dissatisfied | 8 | 6% | 740 | 9% |
| Very Dissatisfied | 3 | 2% | 184 | 2% |
| Total | 134 | 100% | 8,482 | 100% |

| Usefulness of Knowledge, Skills, and Abilities Acquired during Program in Work: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very Useful | 55 | 43% | 2,704 | 39% |
| Somewhat Useful | 65 | 51% | 3,247 | 46% |
| Not Very Useful | 7 | 5% | 814 | 12% |
| Not at All Useful | 1 | 1% | 250 | 4% |
| Total | 128 | 100% | 7,015 | 100% |

| Took upgrading, access, bridging, or other preparatory courses during or prior to studies: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yes | 1 | 1% | 818 | 10% |
| No | 136 | 99% | 7,545 | 90% |

| Would select the same program again: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yes | 105 | 87% | 5,501 | 73% |
| No | 16 | 13% | 2,019 | 27% |

| Quality of Instruction: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very Good | 47 | 34% | 2,328 | 27% |
| Good | 84 | 61% | 5,423 | 64% |
| Poor | 4 | 3% | 649 | 8% |
| Very Poor | 2 | 1% | 131 | 2% |
| Total | 137 | 100% | 8,531 | 100% |

| Comprehensiveness of Core Courses: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very Good | 31 | 23% | 2,206 | 26% |
| Good | 89 | 65% | 5,161 | 61% |
| Poor | 14 | 10% | 862 | 10% |
| Very Poor | 2 | 1% | 171 | 2% |
| Total | 136 | 100% | 8,400 | 100% |

| Course Availability: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Encountered course availability problems | 60 | 44% | 4,193 | 50% |

| Financial Constraints: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Had to interrupt studies for financial reasons | 8 | 6% | 926 | 11% |
| Had to take program part–time for financial reasons | 6 | 5% | 1,545 | 18% |
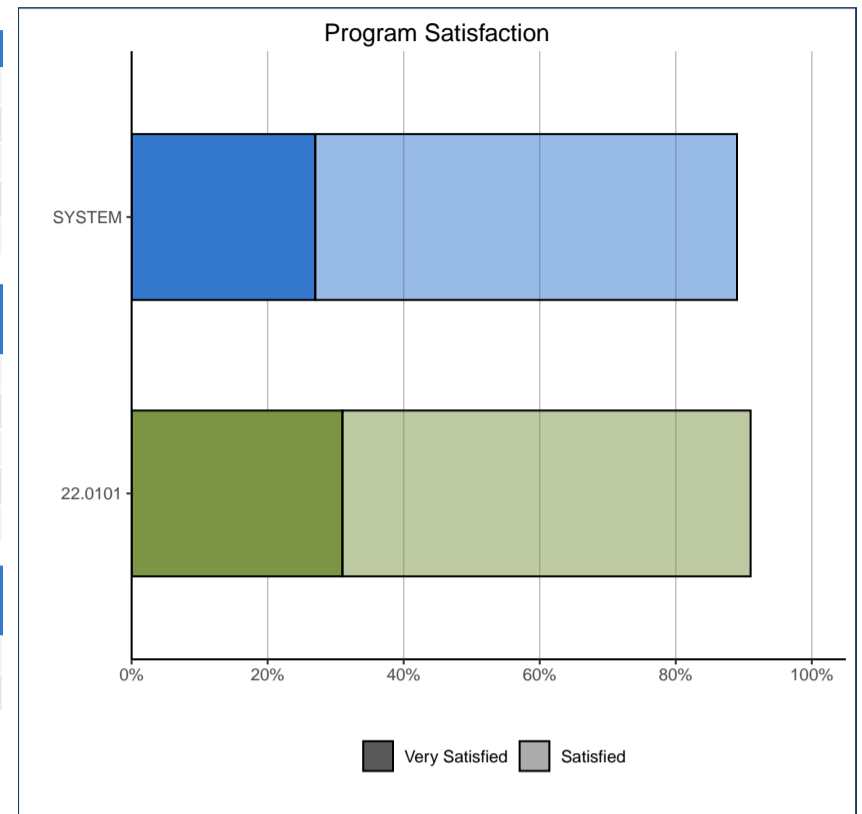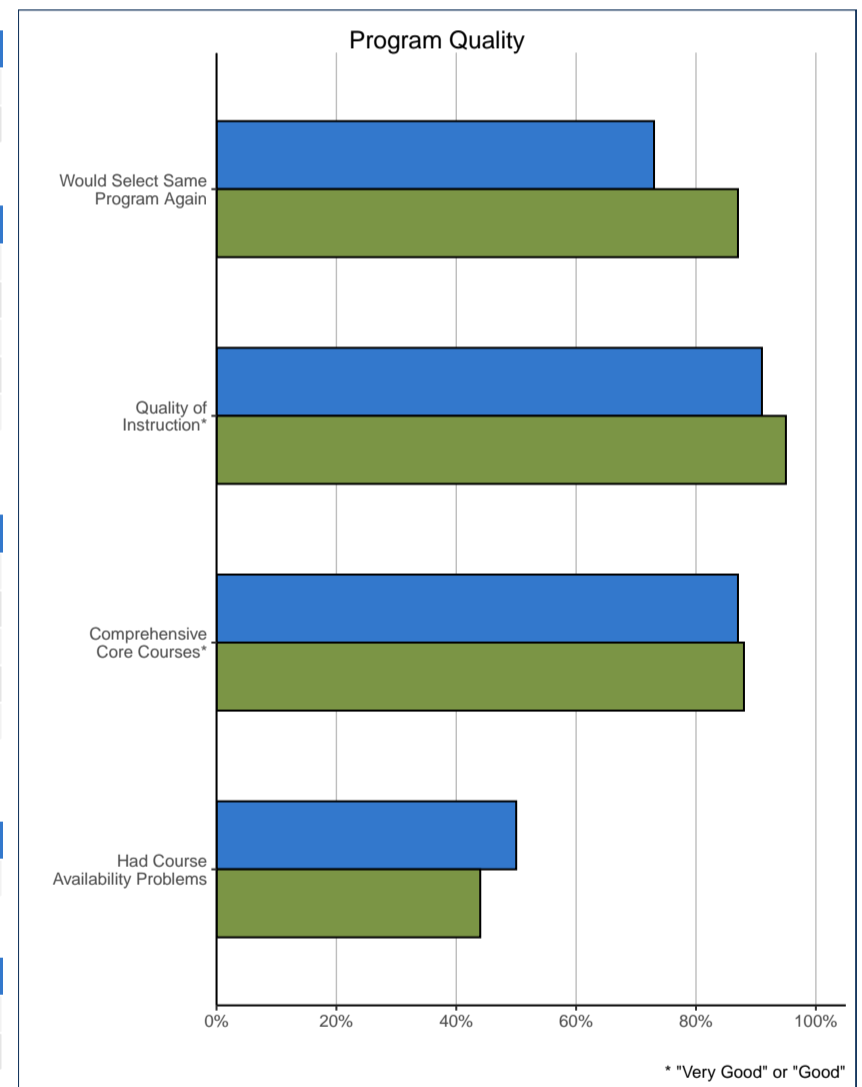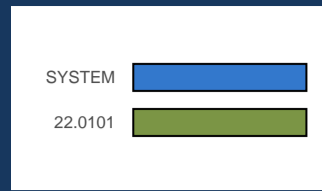


Program Satisfaction

Legend: Very Satisfied, Satisfied



Program Quality

(categories: Would Select Same Program Again, Quality of Instruction*, Comprehensive Core Courses*, Had Course Availability Problems)

* "Very Good" or "Good"

**BC Student Outcomes**

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
All Institutions
22.0101: Law (LLB, JD, BCL)

| | |
|---|---|
| SYSTEM | ▬ |
| 22.0101 | ▬ |

## SKILL DEVELOPMENT

| Skill Development: How helpful was institution? | 22.0101 | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Very Helpful | Helpful | Not Very Helpful | Not at All Helpful | # Resp. |
| Written Communication | 27% | 51% | 18% | 3% | 136 |
| Oral Communication | 25% | 46% | 27% | 2% | 135 |
| Reading and Comprehension | 42% | 49% | 8% | 1% | 134 |
| Group Collaboration | 14% | 47% | 31% | 9% | 129 |
| Critical Anlysis | 48% | 45% | 4% | 3% | 137 |
| Problem Resolution | 24% | 56% | 16% | 4% | 135 |
| Use of Mathematics | 6% | 3% | 36% | 56% | 36 |
| Conducting Research | 40% | 46% | 12% | 2% | 131 |
| Learning on Your Own | 37% | 49% | 11% | 4% | 131 |

| Skill Development: How helpful was institution? | SYSTEM | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Very Helpful | Helpful | Not Very Helpful | Not at All Helpful | # Resp. |
| Written Communication | 27% | 57% | 13% | 3% | 8,300 |
| Oral Communication | 25% | 56% | 17% | 3% | 8,321 |
| Reading and Comprehension | 30% | 56% | 13% | 2% | 8,343 |
| Group Collaboration | 28% | 52% | 17% | 4% | 8,403 |
| Critical Anlysis | 42% | 49% | 7% | 2% | 8,503 |
| Problem Resolution | 25% | 55% | 17% | 3% | 8,293 |
| Use of Mathematics | 21% | 47% | 24% | 8% | 6,569 |
| Conducting Research | 30% | 50% | 17% | 4% | 8,092 |
| Learning on Your Own | 38% | 50% | 9% | 3% | 8,397 |



Helpful with Skill Development

"Very Helpful" or "Helpful"
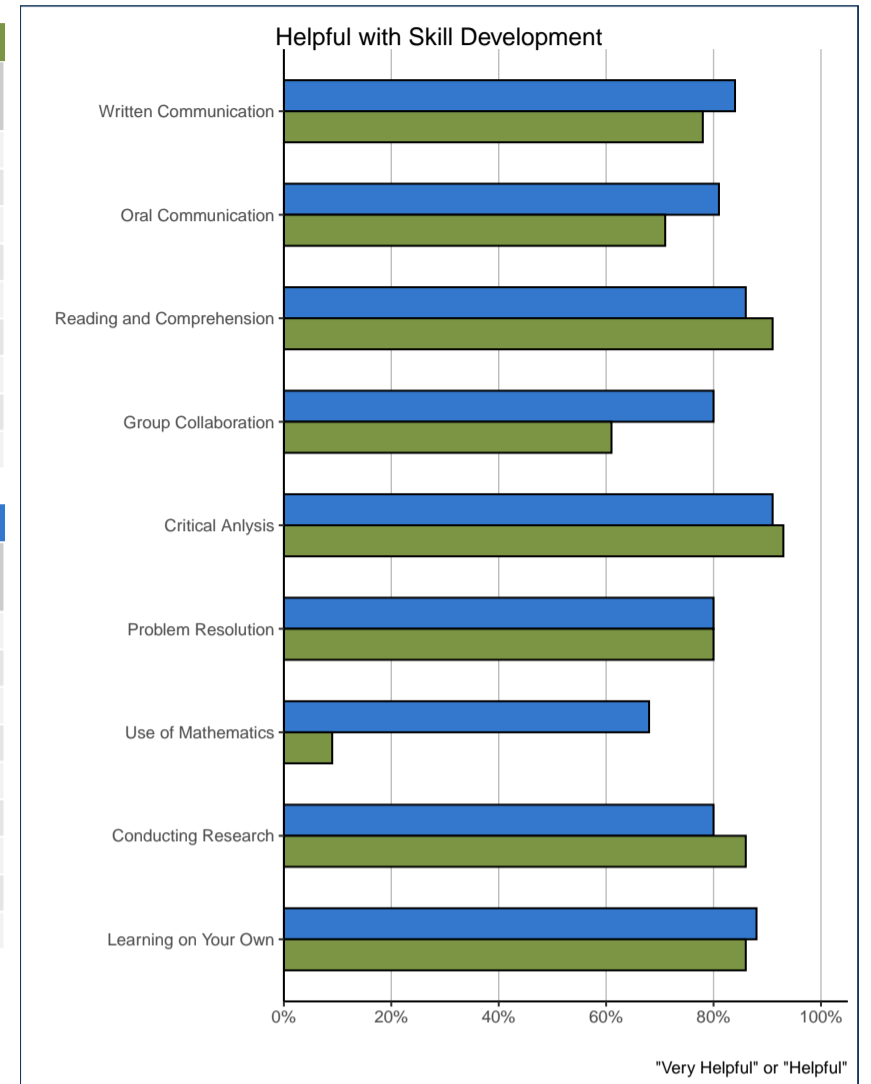
## FURTHER EDUCATION

| Took further education since 2021 graduation: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yes | 26 | 20% | 3,668 | 43% |
| Not currently enrolled | 20 | 15% | 1,580 | 19% |
| Currently enrolled full–time | 2 | 2% | 1,472 | 17% |
| Currently enrolled part–time | 4 | 3% | 565 | 7% |
| No | 107 | 80% | 4,870 | 57% |
| Total | 133 | 100% | 8,538 | 100% |



Have you taken further education since graduation?

- Yes – Currently enrolled part–time
- Yes – Currently enrolled full–time
- Yes – Not currently enrolled
- No
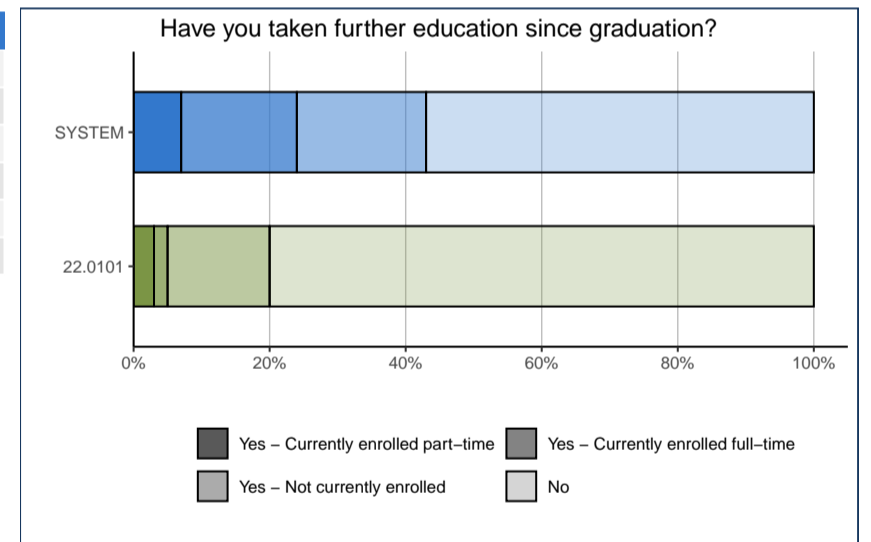
| Type of Formal Post–Secondary Education: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Masters Degree | 5 | 19% | 1,184 | 33% |
| Doctoral Degree | 0 | 0% | 153 | 4% |
| Another Undergraduate Degree | 2 | 8% | 718 | 20% |
| Certificate or Diploma below Bachelor level | 2 | 8% | 510 | 14% |
| Professional Association Certification | 14 | 54% | 538 | 15% |
| Postgraduate Certificate or Diploma | 0 | 0% | 359 | 10% |
| Other | 3 | 12% | 162 | 4% |
| Total | 26 | 100% | 3,624 | 100% |



Further Education/Training Type

| | SYSTEM |
|---|---|
| SYSTEM | |
| 22.0101 | |
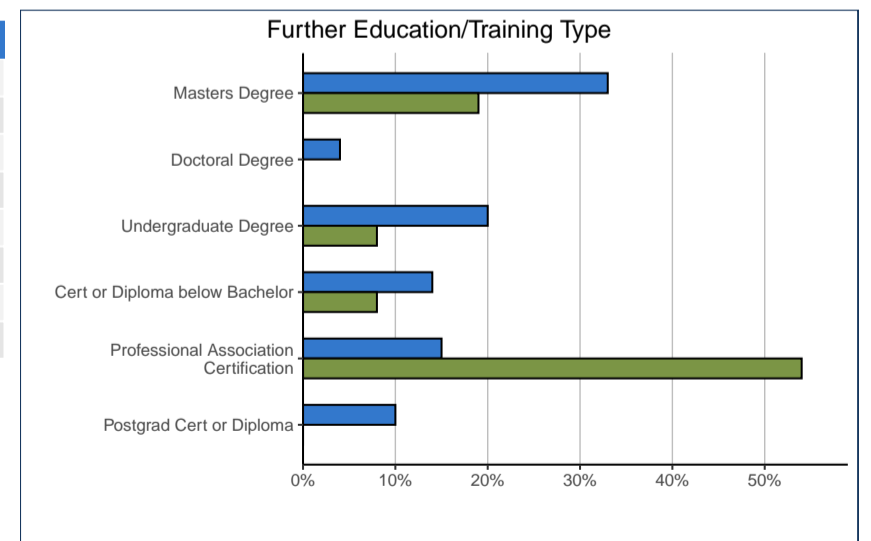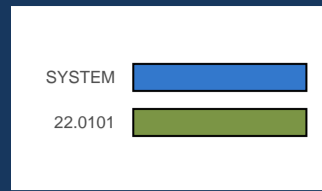
## EMPLOYMENT

| Labour Fource Status: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| In Labour Force (working or seeking work) | 135 | 98% | 7,643 | 90% |
| Not in Labour Force | 3 | 2% | 803 | 10% |
| Total | 138 | 100% | 8,446 | 100% |

| Employment: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Employment Rate* | 129 | 93% | 7,062 | 82% |
| Unemployment Rate** | 6 | 4.4% | 581 | 7.6% |

*Percent = Total employed divided by total number of respondents
**Percent = Total unemployed divided by total number in Labour Force
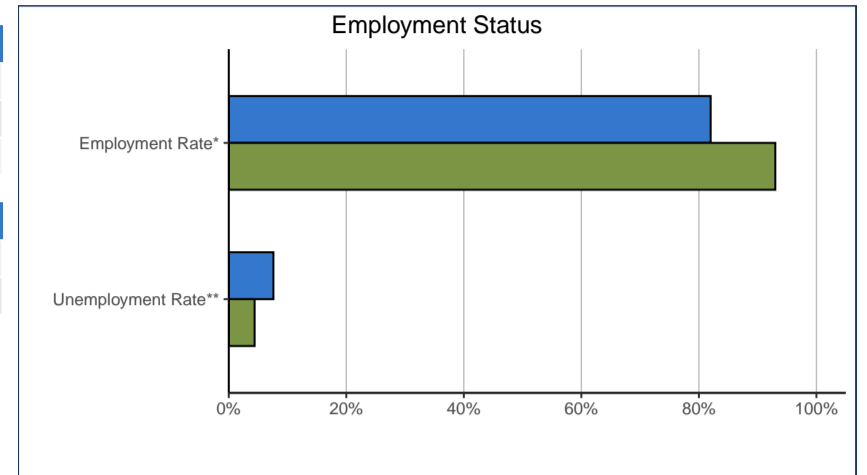
### Employment Status



| Status of Graduates NOT in Labour Force: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Attending School FT | 0 | 0% | 565 | 70% |
| Attending School PT | 0 | 0% | 20 | 2% |
| Other | 3 | 100% | 218 | 27% |
| Total NOT in Labour Force | 3 | 100% | 803 | 100% |

| Primary Employment Type: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Paid worker | 116 | 93% | 6,623 | 94% |
| Self–employed | 9 | 7% | 412 | 6% |
| Total | 125 | 100% | 7,035 | 100% |

| Job Characteristics: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| I hold more than one job* | 7 | 5% | 1,243 | 18% |
| My main job is full–time (>= 30 hours per week)** | 123 | 98% | 5,922 | 89% |
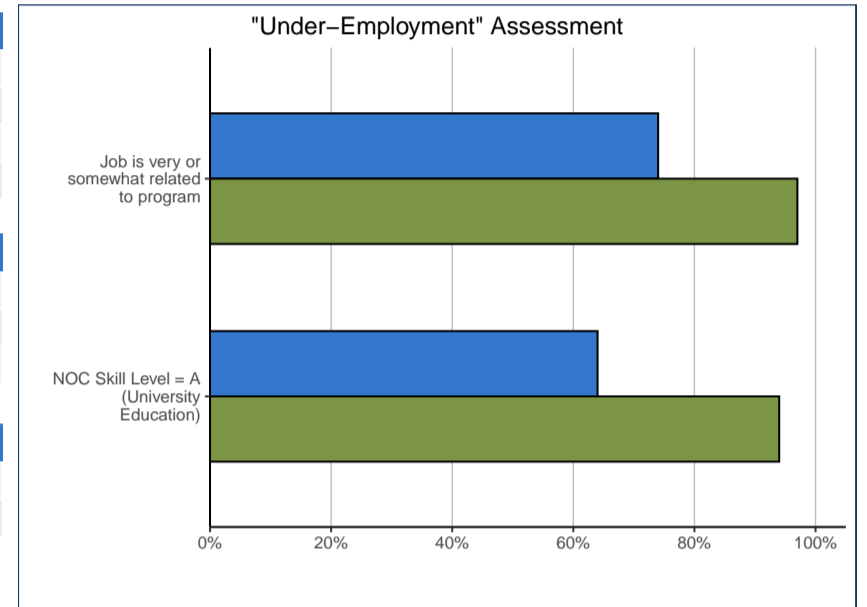
*Of total Employed
**Of those who provided data on hours/week worked

### "Under–Employment" Assessment



| How related is your main job to your program? | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Very Related | 113 | 88% | 3,081 | 44% |
| Somewhat Related | 12 | 9% | 2,151 | 31% |
| Not Very Related | 1 | 1% | 901 | 13% |
| Not at All Related | 3 | 2% | 910 | 13% |
| Total | 129 | 100% | 7,043 | 100% |

| "Under–employment" Assessment: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Job is very or somewhat related to program | 125 | 97% | 5,232 | 74% |
| NOC Skill Level = A (University Education)* | 120 | 94% | 4,148 | 64% |

*Of total valid responses

| Gross Annual Income from Main Job:* | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Less than $20,000 | ~ | ~ | 310 | 6% |
| $20,000 to $39,999 | ~ | ~ | 593 | 11% |
| $40,000 to $59,999 | ~ | ~ | 1,303 | 24% |
| $60,000 to $79,999 | 18 | 16% | 1,609 | 30% |
| $80,000 to $99,999 | 28 | 25% | 805 | 15% |
| $100,000 and Above | 58 | 52% | 729 | 14% |
| Total | 111 | 100% | 5,349 | 100% |
| Median Annual Income (full–time) ($) | 102,500 | | 68,000 | |
| Average Annual Income (full–time) ($) | 103,346 | | 74,015 | |

*Where data provided

### Gross Annual FT Income From Main Job ($,000)



| NOC Skill Type of Main Job: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Business, finance & administration | 5 | 4% | 1,558 | 24% |
| Natural & applied sciences & related | 0 | 0% | 1,354 | 21% |
| Health | 0 | 0% | 761 | 12% |
| Education, law and social, community & government | 119 | 94% | 1,787 | 27% |
| Art, culture, recreation & sport | 0 | 0% | 296 | 5% |
| Sales & service | 2 | 2% | 559 | 9% |
| Trades, transport & equipment operators & related | 1 | 1% | 114 | 2% |
| Natural resources, agriculture & related production | 0 | 0% | 35 | 1% |
| Manufacturing & utilities | 0 | 0% | 35 | 1% |
| Total | 127 | 100% | 6,499 | 100% |

### Employed Graduates by NOC Skill Type

# BC Student Outcomes

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
All Institutions
22.0101: Law (LLB, JD, BCL)
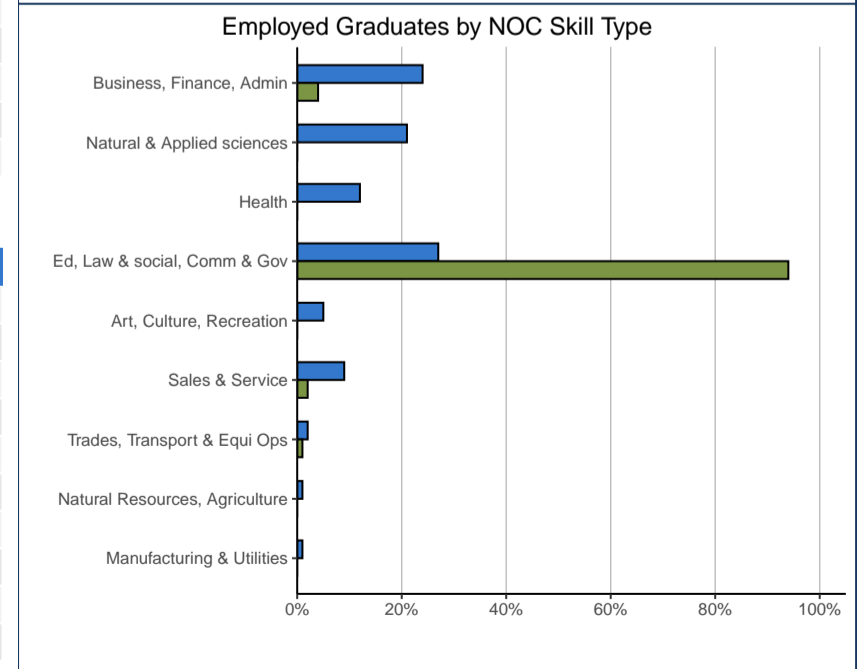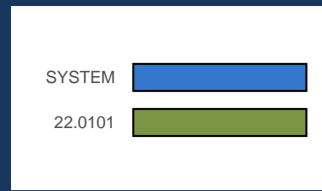
SYSTEM
22.0101

## EMPLOYMENT, continued

| NOC Skill Level of Main Job: | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| A. University education | 120 | 94% | 4,148 | 64% |
| B. College education/trade apprenticeship | 4 | 3% | 1,713 | 26% |
| C. Secondary school + job–specific training | 3 | 2% | 564 | 9% |
| D. No formal education | 0 | 0% | 90 | 1% |
| Total | 127 | 100% | 6,515 | 100% |
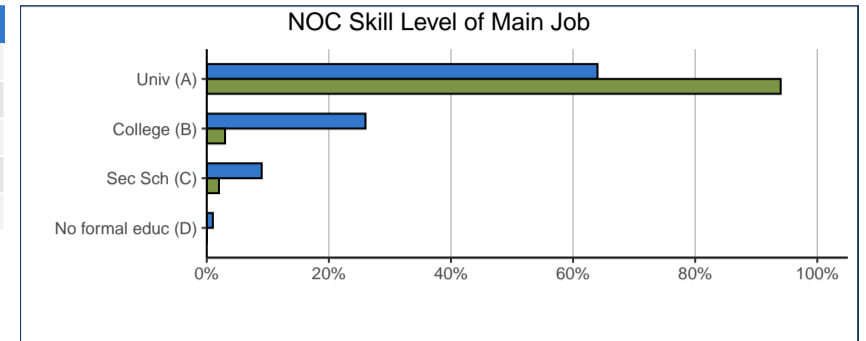
### NOC Skill Level of Main Job



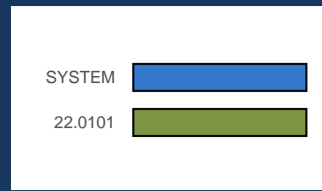| | 22.0101 | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| How useful are the following skills and abilities in doing your main job? | Very Useful | Somewhat Useful | Not Very Useful | Not at All Useful | # Resp. |
| Written Communication | 93% | 6% | 1% | 0% | 128 |
| Oral Communication | 96% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 128 |
| Reading and Comprehension | 94% | 5% | 1% | 0% | 128 |
| Group Collaboration | 71% | 25% | 4% | 0% | 128 |
| Critical Anlysis | 93% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 128 |
| Problem Resolution | 93% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 128 |
| Use of Mathematics | 8% | 39% | 25% | 28% | 124 |
| Conducting Research | 83% | 13% | 3% | 1% | 127 |
| Learning on Your Own | 87% | 12% | 2% | 0% | 128 |

| | SYSTEM | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| How useful are the following skills and abilities in doing your main job? | Very Useful | Somewhat Useful | Not Very Useful | Not at All Useful | # Resp. |
| Written Communication | 71% | 22% | 4% | 2% | 7,014 |
| Oral Communication | 78% | 18% | 2% | 1% | 7,014 |
| Reading and Comprehension | 72% | 23% | 4% | 1% | 7,014 |
| Group Collaboration | 79% | 18% | 2% | 1% | 7,016 |
| Critical Anlysis | 76% | 20% | 3% | 1% | 7,016 |
| Problem Resolution | 80% | 17% | 2% | 1% | 7,013 |
| Use of Mathematics | 27% | 37% | 22% | 14% | 6,834 |
| Conducting Research | 37% | 34% | 17% | 11% | 6,904 |
| Learning on Your Own | 70% | 26% | 3% | 2% | 6,997 |
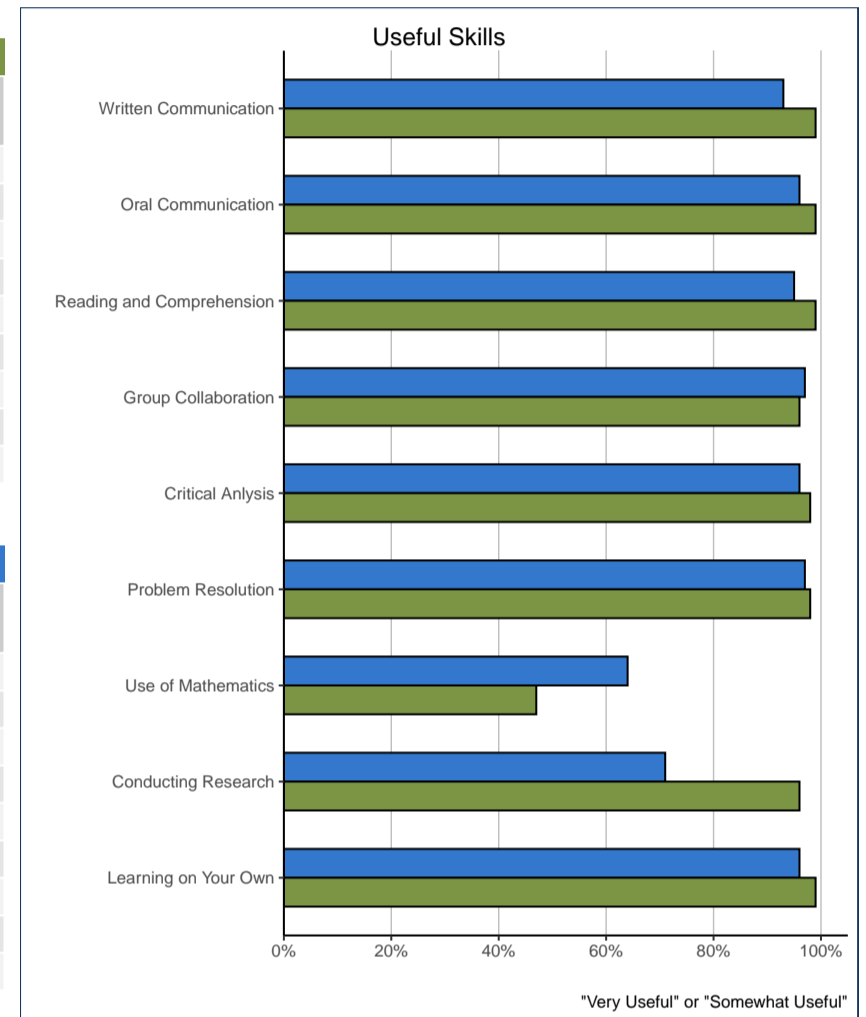
### Useful Skills



"Very Useful" or "Somewhat Useful"

| Top 10 Full–time Occupations of 22.0101 Graduates: | | | 22.0101 |
|---|---|---|---|
| NOC | NOC Skill Level | Description | % Employed FT in this Occ.** |
| 4112 | A | Lawyers and Quebec notaries | 85% |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |
| * | | | |

\* Data not displayed where n < 5

\*\* Percentages cited are of those employed

| Top 10 Full–time Occupations of SYSTEM Graduates: | | | SYSTEM |
|---|---|---|---|
| NOC | NOC Skill Level | Description | % Employed FT in this Occ.** |
| 3012 | A | Registered nurses and registered psychiatric nurses | 6% |
| XXXX | O | Unclassified occupations | 5% |
| 2173 | A | Software engineers and designers | 3% |
| 1111 | A | Financial auditors and accountants | 3% |
| 4032 | A | Elementary school and kindergarten teachers | 3% |
| 4212 | B | Social and community service workers | 3% |
| 1123 | A | Professional occupations in advertising, marketing and public relations | 3% |
| 2174 | A | Computer programmers and interactive media developers | 3% |
| 1221 | B | Administrative officers | 2% |
| 4031 | A | Secondary school teachers | 2% |

\* Data not displayed where n < 5

\*\* Percentages cited are of those employed

# BC Student Outcomes

Detailed Summary of Survey Results
All Institutions
22.0101: Law (LLB, JD, BCL)

| | |
|---|---|
| SYSTEM | |
| 22.0101 | |

## EDUCATION FINANCING

| Funding Sources (3 sources allowed):* | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Personal savings, investments | 49 | 36% | 2,643 | 31% |
| Employment while studying | 39 | 29% | 4,042 | 48% |
| Family/Friends | 46 | 34% | 5,041 | 60% |
| Personal bank loans | 66 | 49% | 535 | 6% |
| Government student loans | 86 | 64% | 2,834 | 34% |
| Scholarships/Bursaries/Grants | 47 | 35% | 2,631 | 31% |
| Other | 23 | 17% | 1,990 | 24% |
| Total | 135 | | 8,391 | |

* Percentage of respondents who identified this source
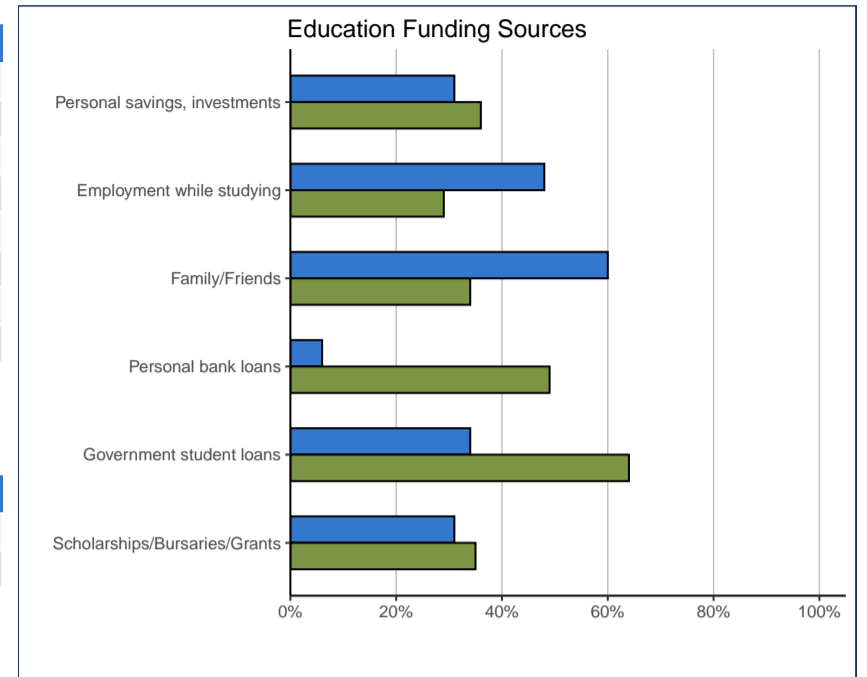
| Financial Debt Incurred to Finance Bac. Ed.:* | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Incurred any form of financial debt | 115 | 84% | 3,736 | 44% |
| Incurred government–sponsored student loan debt | 103 | 76% | 3,105 | 37% |

* Percentage of respondents who provided data

### Education Funding Sources



| Financial Debt Amount:* | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| < $1,000 | 1 | 1% | 4 | 0% |
| $1,000 to $4,999 | 0 | 0% | 85 | 3% |
| $5,000 to $9,999 | 2 | 2% | 219 | 8% |
| $10,000 to $14,999 | 4 | 4% | 298 | 10% |
| $15,000 to $19,999 | 1 | 1% | 233 | 8% |
| $20,000 to $29,999 | 10 | 10% | 545 | 19% |
| $30,000 to $39,999 | 9 | 9% | 455 | 16% |
| $40,000 or More | 78 | 74% | 1,064 | 37% |
| Total | 105 | 100% | 2,903 | 100% |
| Median Financial Debt ($) | 70,000 | | 30,000 | |

* Includes only cases where financial debt was incurred

### Financial Debt Incurred ($,000)
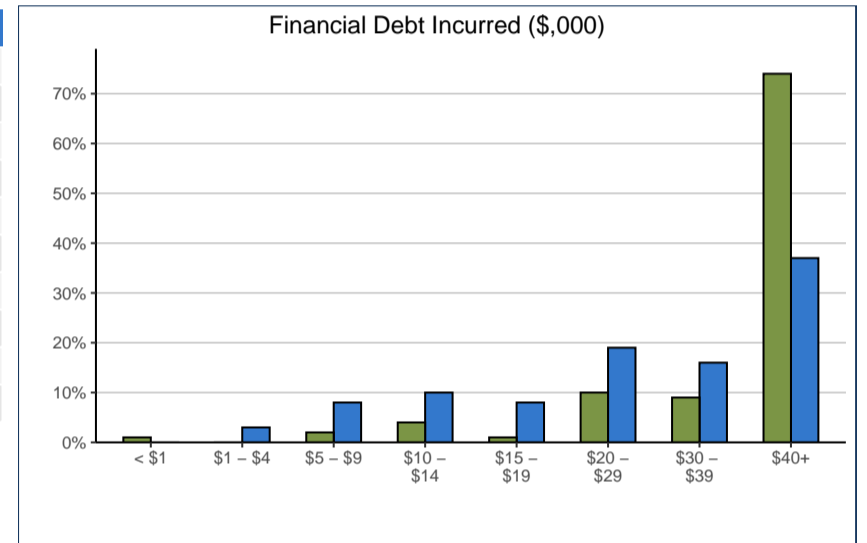


| Gov't–Sponsored Student Loan Debt Amount:* | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| < $1,000 | 0 | 0% | 6 | 0% |
| $1,000 to $4,999 | 0 | 0% | 66 | 3% |
| $5,000 to $9,999 | 5 | 6% | 156 | 7% |
| $10,000 to $14,999 | 1 | 1% | 219 | 10% |
| $15,000 to $19,999 | 3 | 4% | 189 | 9% |
| $20,000 to $29,999 | 17 | 22% | 424 | 20% |
| $30,000 to $39,999 | 31 | 39% | 394 | 18% |
| $40,000 or More | 22 | 28% | 687 | 32% |
| Total | 79 | 100% | 2,141 | 100% |
| Median Gov't–Sponsored Loan Debt ($) | 30,000 | | 30,000 | |

* Includes only cases where government–sponsored debt was incurred

### Government–Sponsored Debt Incurred ($,000)
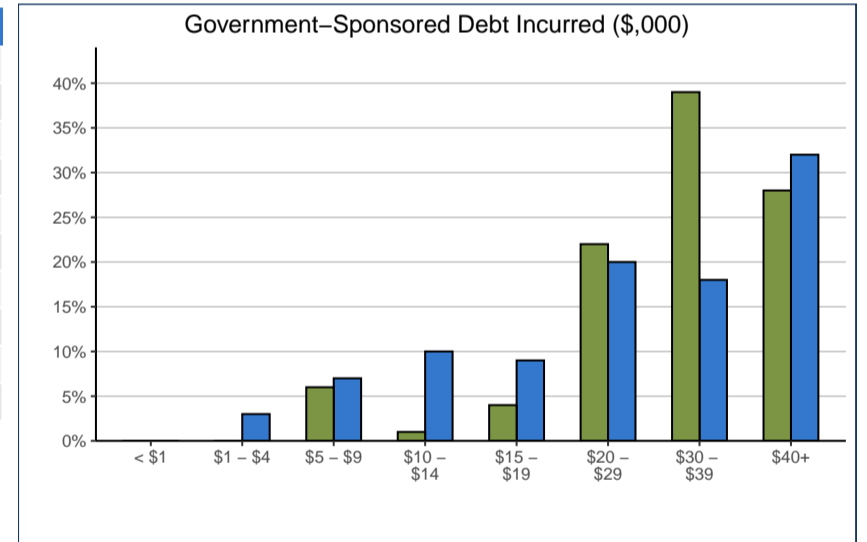


| Gov't–Sponsored Loan Debt Outstanding:* | 22.0101 | | SYSTEM | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| None – Loan repaid in full | 7 | 8% | 524 | 22% |
| < $1,000 | 0 | 0% | 9 | 0% |
| $1,000 to $4,999 | 4 | 5% | 103 | 4% |
| $5,000 to $9,999 | 1 | 1% | 189 | 8% |
| $10,000 to $14,999 | 7 | 8% | 213 | 9% |
| $15,000 to $19,999 | 7 | 8% | 208 | 9% |
| $20,000 to $29,999 | 24 | 28% | 447 | 18% |
| $30,000 to $39,999 | 23 | 26% | 330 | 14% |
| $40,000 or More | 14 | 16% | 406 | 17% |
| Total | 87 | 100% | 2,429 | 100% |
| Median Gov't–Sponsored Loan Debt Outstanding** ($) | 28,500 | | 24,000 | |

* Includes only cases where government–sponsored debt was incurred, and valid "amount remaining" was provided
** Median amounts shown are based on those who had remaining government student loan debt

### Outstanding Government–Sponsored Debt ($,000)